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L U N A C Y.

RETURN to an Order of the Honourable The House of Commons,
dated 11 June 1858 ;--*for*,

C O P Y

“ OF THE

T W E L F T H R E P O R T

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY

TO

THE LORD CHANCELLOR,”

(Colonel Clifford.)

*Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,
15 June 1858.*

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THE TWELFTH REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY,
31st March 1858.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR.

My Lord,

ACCORDING to our practice in previous Reports, we annex
Tabular Statements (Appendix A) of the number of insane
persons in the several Asylums, Hospitals, and Licensed
Houses in England and Wales, on the 1st January 1858.

Number of In-
sane persons in
Asylums, Hos-
pitals, and Li-
censed Houses.

The new Licenses granted, Licenses expired, and Changes
in Proprietorship, during the year ending the 31st December
1857, are set forth in Appendix B.

Licenses,
and Changes
therein.

We now report to your Lordship the steps taken, during
the past year, towards the provision of adequate public accom-
modation for Pauper Lunatics, and we are able to state that
considerable progress has in this respect been made, in the
several Counties, since the date of our last Report. New
sites have been purchased. Plans for new Asylums have been
prepared and approved by the Secretary of State. Buildings
already in course of erection have been materially advanced
towards completion. Additions have also been made, or com-
menced, at several existing Asylums, where the accommoda-
tion had been found inadequate to the wants of the district.

Provision for
Pauper Luna-
tics in Coun-
ties.

So large a range is taken by this subject, however, when
considered with a view to any such sufficient or satisfactory
settlement of it as would provide thoroughly for the wants of
the country, that it will perhaps be desirable to show the
entire numbers for which, when the various undertakings now
in progress are completed, accommodation will have been
340. A. supplied,

Additional
accommodation
about to be
supplied.

supplied, so that your Lordship may be able, while appreciating what has been done, or is now in progress, more readily to understand the large amount of accommodation that will still remain to be provided.

New Asylums,
and additions
to existing
Asylums.

The following tables show, first, the Asylums now in contemplation or in course of erection, with the number of Patients they are designed to accommodate, the estimated cost of their construction, and the period when they will probably be fit for occupation; and, secondly, the present amount of existing accommodation for Pauper Lunatics in the Counties and Boroughs already possessing Asylums, together with the numbers for whom additions are now being made.

ASYLUMS IN COURSE OF ERECTION.

	Number of Patients for whom Accommodation will be Provided.		Estimated Cost of						When to be Completed.
	Males.	Females.	Land.			Building and Fittings.			
			£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
Cumberland - - -	100	100	8,000	-	-	20,000	-	-	October 1860.
Durham - - - -	157	155	4,000	-	-	27,480	-	-	1 December 1858.
Carmarthen - - -	135	135	3,835	4	-*	42,000	-	-	Quite uncertain.
Bristol - - - -	100	100	2,600	-	-	27,400	-	-	1859.
Sussex - - - -	200	200	6,920	-	-	44,923	-	-†	1 March 1859.
Cambridge - - -	125	125	4,670	-	-	45,000	-	-	May 1858.
Beds, Herts, and Hunts -	252	252	15,080	-	-	79,920	-	-	Uncertain.
Northumberland - - -	100	100	7,572	13	6	42,427	6	6	1 September 1858.
	1,169	1,167							

* This includes interest to the completion of the purchase.

† This does not include bedding, furniture, &c.

PRESENT and PROSPECTIVE ACCOMMODATION for PAUPER LUNATICS
in existing ASYLUMS.

ASYLUMS.	Present Number of Beds, including Infirmary.		Additions in Progress.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
COUNTIES :				
1. Beds, Herts, and Hunts.	157	169	—	—
2. Bucks - - -	128	128	—	—
3. Chester - - -	138	172	—	—
4. Cornwall - - -	147	140	10	—
5. Denbigh, Anglesea, &c.	130	120	—	—
6. Derby - - -	150	150	—	—
7. Devon - - -	250	360	—	—
8. Dorset - - -	72	88	—	—
9. Essex - - -	249	204	—	—
10. Gloucester - - -	194	216	109	109
11. Hants - - -	259	278	—	—
12. Kent - - -	298	368	- - -	29
13. Lancaster - - -	376	378	—	—
14. Lancaster, Rainhill	184	222	128	128
15. Lancaster, Prest- wich.	250	260	—	—
16. Leicester and Rut- land.	146	156	38	38
17. Lincoln - - -	208	208	—	—
18. Middlesex, Colney- hatch.	523	784	365	431
19. Middlesex, Hanwell	444	600	348	362
20. Monmouth, Here- ford, &c.	145	188	- - -	30
21. Norfolk - - -	136	176	60	60
22. Notts - - -	124	126	—	—
23. Oxford and Berks	210	290	—	—
24. Salop and Mont- gomery.	160	190	21	21
25. Somerset - - -	206	210	5	6
26. Stafford - - -	238	222	—	—
27. Suffolk - - -	144	158	—	—
28. Surrey - - -	433	520	—	—
29. Warwick - - -	155	179	—	—
30. Wilts - - -	155	180	- - -	32
31. Worcester - - -	179	182	—	—
32. York, North and East Ridings.	236	236	—	—
33. York, West Riding	404	544	88	63

Present and Prospective Accommodation, &c.—continued.

ASYLUMS.	Present Number of Beds, including Infirmary.		Additions in Progress.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Boroughs:				
34. Birmingham -	166	193	—	—
35. Bristol -	51	50	—	—
36. Haverfordwest -	16	17	—	—
37. Hull -	58	53	—	—
	7,516	8,715	1,172	1,309

Number of additional Beds provided.

When, therefore, the buildings now in progress are completed, the total number of additional beds will be as follows :

In new Asylums	-	-	-	-	2,336
Additions to existing Asylums	-	-	-	-	2,481

TOTAL	-	-	-	-	4,817

Period for which they are likely to be sufficient.

—And if, to this estimate of the most recent additions to the public accommodation provided for Pauper Lunatics, we apply the ratio of increase in the numbers requiring accommodation observable during the last year, some conclusion may be formed as to the period for which these additional beds are likely to be found sufficient to meet the constantly increasing wants of the country, and how far they will tend towards the object we have sought most anxiously to promote ever since the establishment of this Commission, namely, the ultimate closing of Licensed Houses for Pauper Patients.

On the 1st of January 1857, the number of Pauper Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Hospitals, and Licensed Houses amounted to 16,657. On the 1st of January 1858, this number had increased to 17,572, showing an increase during the year of 915 Patients. And of the total number, 2,467 were confined in the various Metropolitan and Provincial Licensed Houses.

Progressive increase of Pauper Lunatics.

Assuming, then, that during the next two years the progressive increase in the number of Pauper Lunatics will be at least equal to that of the year 1857, it follows that on the 1st of of

of January 1860, accommodation for 1,830 additional Patients will be required; and if to this number be added the 2,467 Patients who are now confined in Licensed Houses, there will remain, to meet the wants of the ensuing year, only 520 vacant beds. It is obvious, therefore, that if Licensed Houses are to be closed for the reception of Pauper Patients, some scheme of a far more comprehensive nature must be adopted in order to provide public accommodation for the Pauper Lunatics of this country.

We now proceed to report in detail, according to our usage in previous annual statements, the steps which have been taken in the several Counties and Boroughs so to provide for the Lunatic Poor.

Provision for
Pauper Luna-
tics in Counties
and Boroughs.

The new Asylum for the three Counties of Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire, and Huntingdonshire, which will be capable of accommodating 504 patients, is in progress. Meanwhile, in consequence of a correspondence which took place between this Board and the Committee of Visitors of the existing County Asylum, in reference to the crowded state of that Institution, the Committee have entered into contracts with the Committee of Visitors of the Asylum for the County and City of Worcester, and with Dr. W. C. Finch, of Fisherton House, near Salisbury, for the reception into those establishments, respectively, of 30 male and 30 female patients; and the approval of Secretary Sir George Grey was obtained thereto in the month of October 1857.

Beds, Herts,
and Hunts.

The contracts for the purchase of a site for an Asylum for the City of Bristol were approved by Secretary Sir George Grey in March 1857.

Bristol.

The land purchased amounts to about 22 acres; and is situate at Stapleton, three miles north of the City, and contiguous to the Stapleton Workhouse, part of which it was originally proposed to convert into an Asylum. A public high road skirts the southern boundary of the property. The site is, on the whole, well adapted for its purpose. It possesses the advantages of a sufficient elevation, a good prospect, abundance of good stone for building, a dry and productive soil, and a sufficient supply of good water.

The principal objections to it are that the slope of the land is towards the north, and that the quantity is not, in our opinion, sufficient for the number of Patients for whom the Asylum is to be built. We urged this last objection very strongly upon the Committee appointed by the Corporation of the City to carry out the provisions of the Act; and it was only upon

their assurance that they had found it impossible to procure a larger quantity of land, at a reasonable price, and within a convenient distance of Bristol, that we very reluctantly consented to recommend the purchase for the approval of the Secretary of State.

Plans for an Asylum to contain 200 Patients were soon after submitted, and these, upon the adoption of various modifications and improvements suggested by us, were approved by the Secretary of State in May last.

The building is now in progress, and is expected to be completed in the course of next year.

Cambridge.

In the month of November 1857, the approval of the Secretary of State was obtained to two contracts for the purchase and exchange of certain portions of land for the use of the new Asylum for the County of Cambridge. The buildings are now brought to so advanced a state, that it is expected they will be fit for occupation in the autumn of the present year.

Carmarthen,
Cardigan, and
Pembroke.

Since the date of our last Report, the union existing between the Counties of Carmarthen, Cardigan, Pembroke, and Glamorgan, has been dissolved; and a new union effected between Carmarthen, Cardigan, and Pembroke, the agreement for which received the sanction of the Secretary of State in the month of April 1857.

A site for the proposed Asylum, near the town of Carmarthen, was immediately selected by the Committee of Visitors, and we directed our consulting civil engineer to visit and report as to its fitness for the intended purpose.

The report was favourable. The estate, which is called "Job's Well Estate," contains about 46 acres, and is situate one mile from the town of Carmarthen. The land has a considerable rise from the south to the north, and affords a good plateau for the erection of a large building. A new brick house and farm outhouses of considerable dimensions stand on the east side, attached to which is a garden and orchard. The land consists for the most of gravelly drift, with a rich vegetable soil on the surface. There are no mines or manufactories in the vicinity; and there is an abundant supply of good water.

The only objection we entertained to the purchase of the site was, that it was not sufficiently large for the number of Patients to be accommodated. Our experience has satisfied us that in no case should the land belonging to an Asylum be less than in the proportion of one acre to four Patients. Taking the numbers for whom accommodation would immediately be required

required at about 260, the land would only be in the proportion of one acre to six Patients; and, bearing in mind that increased accommodation for this district would undoubtedly soon be required, we strongly urged that an additional portion of land should be obtained.

Our views, however, did not meet with the concurrence of the Committee of Visitors, who indeed stated that more land could not be had, and that, were the purchase of the "Job's Well Estate" objected to, they would most probably be unable to obtain a grant of money for another site, and must themselves retire from the undertaking altogether. In these circumstances we could only leave the matter in the hands of the Secretary of State, by whom the purchase of the estate in question was sanctioned in the month of July 1857. In the meantime the town and county of Haverfordwest has been incorporated in the union with the three counties, and provision will now have to be made for about 40 additional Patients.

Purchase of
the "Job's Well
Estate."

Plans for the new Asylum have already been submitted, and are now under consideration. Accommodation will be provided therein for 135 Patients of each sex.

The want of additional accommodation for Patients at the Chester Asylum has been much felt; but the land now belonging to the Institution (10 acres only), is already far too limited for the adequate employment of the existing number of male Patients, and all proceedings for enlargement have been prevented in consequence of the difficulty which the Committee of Visitors have hitherto experienced in obtaining an additional quantity. We believe, however, that negotiations are still in progress for the purchase of several fields adjoining the Asylum grounds, and we hope that ere long such a purchase will be completed.

Chester.

In the month of May last, the plans for the new Asylum for the Counties of Cumberland and Westmoreland were approved by Secretary Sir George Grey, and the buildings are in progress. The Asylum will be built for 200 Patients, and is expected be fit for occupation in the month of October 1860.

Cumberland
and Westmore-
land.

The new building for the accommodation of female Patients at the Devon County Asylum has been completed, and is now partially occupied. It will accommodate 100 Patients. So judicious has been the design for this addition to the existing Asylum that the cost of erection and fittings for all the rooms, including a kitchen, amounts to 3,850 £, or at the rate of about 38 £. per Patient only.

Devon.

The experiment of removing a number of female Patients from the Devon County Asylum to a hired house at Exmouth, pending the erection of this building, referred to in our last Report, has proved entirely successful. Forty-two Patients together have generally been accommodated, the individuals being changed from time to time; and the house was visited in the month of September by two members of our Board, who reported very favourably of the condition of the inmates. They found them well attended to, and comfortable in every respect. The alarm which had originally existed in the minds of the inhabitants of Exmouth, when it was first proposed to place the Patients there, appeared to have entirely subsided. Although the majority of the Patients were daily taken out in parties for walks by the shore, and in the neighbourhood, no inconvenience had in any case been felt; no individual was annoyed in any way; and, after a very short period, the Patients themselves ceased to attract any unusual attention, being indeed soon considered as forming a part of the ordinary inhabitants of the town.

It is to be hoped that the Committees of other Asylums may be induced to follow the example thus set by the Devonshire Justices, now that so convincing a proof has been afforded of its practicability and success.

Dorset.

At the date of our last Report the Committee of Visitors of the Dorset Asylum had determined to exchange a piece of land amounting to about 60 acres, which they had recently agreed to purchase for 30 acres belonging to the same proprietor, but nearer to the Asylum. This purchase, however, has not been completed, nor has any addition yet been made to the building. The whole subject is still under discussion, but with a better prospect than heretofore of a satisfactory decision; and we have every reason to anticipate that ere long sufficient accommodation will be provided for all Pauper Lunatics belonging to the County of Dorset, many of whom are at present, pending such provision, removed to considerable distances from their homes.

Durham.

Great progress has been made in the erection of the New Asylum for the County of Durham. The building is designed to accommodate 157 male and 155 female patients, and it will probably be finished in the course of the present year. The works were visited by a Member of our Board in the month of December, and a number of suggestions, made on the occasion of that visit, formed the subject of a communication by the Board to the Committee of Visitors.

The principal of these suggestions were, that a Medical
Officer

Officer for the Asylum should be appointed at once, for superintendence of the fitting-up of the Asylum, and that the Superintendent's house, and portions of the male wards, workshops, and store-rooms should be completed in the first instance, and as rapidly as possible, so as to make early provision for the admission of quiet, working male patients, who might thus not only be removed from the Licensed Houses, but also be very beneficially occupied upon the site of the building, in making roads, levelling ground, and other outdoor employments.

The dissolution of the Union formerly existing between the Counties of Glamorgan, Carmarthen, Cardigan, and Pembroke, and the re-union of the three last-named only, rendered it necessary that the County of Glamorgan should make separate provision for its own Lunatic Poor. Glamorgan.

In the month of September a site was selected by the Committee of Visitors, near Bridgend. This was soon after visited and inspected by our Consulting Civil Engineer, who reported of it favourably. The land amounted to about 71 statute acres. It was situated about a mile to the north of Bridgend, and divided into two unequal portions by the River Ogden; the larger possessing a good plateau of about 15 acres, upon which the building might be erected. The fall of the ground was from north to south; the approaches were easy; the soil was good and healthy; and the water supply was abundant.

An agreement was soon after entered into for the purchase of this property for the sum of 5,450 *l.*, being at the rate of 76*l.* 15*s.* per acre; and after some correspondence between this Board and the Committee of Visitors in reference to certain clauses in the Agreement, the purchase was sanctioned by the Secretary of State.

In former Reports we have had frequent occasion to advert to the very defective state of the Asylum at Haverfordwest, in reference both to its construction and management; but since we last drew the Lord Chancellor's attention to the subject in any detail, which was in our Eighth Report, the Asylum has been visited four times by Members of the Board, and it may therefore be desirable to show, by a brief summary, the character of the suggestions made on these occasions, and the degree of attention paid to them. Haverfordwest.

In June 1854, the Visiting Commissioners complained that the small yards were badly kept; that the privies were offensive; and that the Medical Journal was not properly entered up by the

the Medical Officer. They recommended that four restraint chairs should be broken up or removed from the Asylum; that the walls should be lowered, and the bars taken down; that several of the inmates should be sent home to their friends; and that former suggestions, entirely neglected, should be attended to.

In May 1855, after a similar visit, it was found that notwithstanding the previous complaints, the Medical Journal was still incorrect in point of form; that the Medical Officer continued to neglect to make proper entries therein; and that none of the suggestions previously made had been carried out.

In July 1856, the Visiting Commissioners again reported upon the discreditable state of the Establishment. They found that many of the male patients were ragged and dirty, and that all appeared to be without any means of occupation or amusement; that there was no proper attendant for the men; generally that the whole institution was in the same defective state as had so often been reported upon by former Commissioners; and that all attempts to improve it appeared to be hopeless. They dwelt upon the fact that the Medical Journal was still neglected by Mr. Millard, the Medical Officer, and not in the form prescribed by the Statute; that a Female Patient had been confined in one of the restraint chairs already recommended to be destroyed, but no record of the fact had been made; and finally that the privies were still very filthy and offensive.

Medical Officer
superseded.

The last visit made was in the month of September 1857; and so far from any improvement having then been effected, the complaints of the Visiting Commissioners proved to be of a still graver character. So serious, indeed, were the statements in this Report (of which a copy is subjoined*) that,
upon

* COPY of Entry made in Visitors' Book of the Haverfordwest Asylum, on the 7th September 1857.

There are to-day 15 men and 19 women Patients in this place. We have seen them all, and found them in a quiet state; nevertheless one female had her arms confined with long sleeves, and another was in one of the restraint chairs, and in a darkened cell. Upon inquiry, we learnt that this woman had been placed in the chair yesterday evening about six o'clock, for being noisy, and striking another Patient, Mr. Millard, the Medical Officer, having directed her to be so restrained. In this condition she had remained up to the present time (three o'clock,) and she has now been released by our orders, the Medical Officer not having seen her during the time she has been confined. We found the hands and the feet of the Patient very cold from the long restraint, and had the confinement been prolonged but a short time longer, the skin of her arms would have been broken

upon perusing them, the Board addressed a letter to the Secretary of State, in which they suggested that he should communicate with the Committee of Visitors, and urge upon them the necessity of at once suspending Mr. Millard and appointing in his stead some person properly qualified, who should be willing to devote sufficient time for the due discharge of the important duties of his office. The result has been that Mr. Millard was superseded, and a gentleman named Phillips has been appointed to act as Medical Officer to the Institution.

After much correspondence with the Committee of Visitors Kent. for the County of Kent relative to the plans for the erection of a new wing at the Asylum, as to which an interview between two Members of the Board and the Committee took place on the 27th of March 1857, the Visitors determined to abandon the plans altogether. The reason for this change was its having appeared, on further consideration given, that
if

broken by the edges of the iron sleeves. We found a number of bruises on her legs, and she had a bruise on her eye. We are of opinion that the mode in which this Patient has been restrained, and the condition in which we found her, is disgraceful to the Medical Officer, and to the Authorities of the Asylum. On former visits we have been assured that Patients were seldom or never confined in the restraint chairs; and we were led to believe this statement, because the entries in the Medical Journal have not been made in conformity with the provisions of the Statute, and contain no particulars as to the mode in which the Patients are restrained.

For years past the destruction of the restraint chairs has been urged upon the Authorities, but without effect. We have reason to believe that these chairs are frequently used without any records of the fact; indeed, the Nurses admit that during the last month the Patient, whom we found restrained to-day, has been thrice placed in one of them; and on the last occasion, as we have ourselves discovered, for a period of 18 hours; but there has been no entry in the Medical Journal.

The woman, whose arms we found fastened, appears to be constantly so restrained during the day.

We think that these two Patients should at once be removed to some other Asylum, where proper means and attendance are provided.

The general condition of the place is the same as usual: the men are better dressed than at the date of our last visit. The privies are still very offensive. There is a great deficiency of blankets, chamber-pots, furniture, &c., and a total want of amusement.

We recommend that as many as possible of the more harmless cases should be removed to their respective Workhouses, where they would be far more comfortable than at this place.

No Diet Table is kept. We request that a Table be at once made out, and forwarded to the Office of the Commissioners with a copy of the entry, in which the quantities of food allowed at each meal are accurately set forth, and also showing the composition of the soup.

if the Patients belonging to the several Boroughs within the County were removed, the Asylum would afford ample accommodation for all the County Patients. The Committee decided therefore that such Patients should no longer be received, and notice has accordingly been given by the Visitors to the Authorities of the several Cities and Boroughs within the County, that after the 31st of May 1859, all Borough Patients will be discharged from the Asylum.

We are meanwhile using our best endeavours to prevail upon the various jurisdictions existing within the County of Kent to take immediate steps for making proper public provision for their Pauper Lunatics.

Although, however, the erection of the proposed new wings to the Kent Asylum was thus abandoned, the Committee of Visitors thought that certain additions to the offices were necessary, and plans for their construction have been sanctioned by the Secretary of State. We have to add, also, that in the month of November other plans, for additions to and alterations in Wards known as the "noisy or refractory Wards," were forwarded for approval; but being of opinion that there was already too large provision made for Patients of the refractory class at this Asylum, we have endeavoured as far as possible to modify these plans, and we are still in correspondence with the Visitors and their Architect upon the subject.

Leicester.

A new Chapel and Dining Hall are about to be erected at the Leicester County Asylum, and the design thereof is now under consideration.

London.

We have the satisfaction of reporting that the Aldermen of the City of London have come to an arrangement with the Common Council in reference to questions of Funds and Rate, and that there is now an immediate prospect of a suitable site being obtained, and of the erection of an Asylum without further delay.

Maidstone.

The Justices of Maidstone have purchased an eligible site of 20 acres for a Borough Asylum, in close proximity to the County Asylum, and are about to build for 100 Patients, with capability of extension.

Middlesex.

The Plans for the enlargement of the Hanwell Asylum were approved by Secretary Sir George Grey on the 14th of April, and those for Colney Hatch Asylum, on the 30th of May. In our last Report we fully explained the very strong objections which we entertained to the enlargement of these
already

already overgrown establishments, and our opinions upon this subject remain unchanged.

The Plans for enlargement at Hanwell, as originally submitted, embraced the following alterations and additions. Hanwell.

1. The erection on each side towards the North of a T shaped wing of three stories.

2. The addition of a third story to the whole of the central part of the main Building, to consist of day and sleeping-rooms, thereby increasing the number of Wards from 14 to 20 on each side.

3. Building recessed day-rooms to each gallery, and converting some of the existing day-rooms into dormitories.

4. Converting the foul linen Washhouses, the Kitchen, the Steward's House, and the Workshops, into Wards for Patients; and enlarging the Laundry, and building Dormitories above it.

5. The erection of a new Kitchen, Bakehouse, Brewhouse, General Store, Dairy, Larder, and other domestic offices. The extension of the Washhouse, the removal of the Cow-houses and Piggeries, the re-arrangement of some of the Workshops, and various changes in the Gas and Water Apparatus. Enlargement also of some of the Airing Courts.

After several communications with the Committee of Visitors and the Architect of the Asylum, the following modifications of the foregoing Plans were agreed to.

The abandonment of the T shaped extension to the north, and, in lieu thereof, gutting and reconstructing the interior of the eastern and western towers, whereby the very objectionable caged staircases which they contain would be done away with. Building detached residences for the medical officers. Forming a large dining hall, near the kitchen on the ground floor, for female patients; also a dormitory above, with other minor changes.

Originally we proposed that the erection of the third story should be abandoned; and that two new blocks of building, of a simple and inexpensive character, should be raised to the south-east and south-west of the Asylum. We have again urged and repeated this suggestion, but it has been rejected by the Committee. The buildings are now in course of construction.

The plan of enlargement, as originally proposed at the Colney Hatch Asylum, was that of adding wards to various parts of the building, Colney Hatch.

building, designed upon precisely the same principle as the original Asylum; and also of enlarging the domestic offices, so as to meet the requirements of the additional number of Patients intended to be accommodated. The proposed additions, accordingly, consist of "spurs" carried out from the existing buildings; and of a story added to some blocks now only two stories in height, with the same width of corridors, and the same sized dormitories.

The most important suggestion made by us in reference to these plans was, that instead of so proposing to add new Wards, constructed upon the very extensive design carried out in the original Asylum, a distinct and separate building should be erected for the reception of quiet, convalescent, and working patients to the number of about 600, leaving only an addition of 200 to be accommodated in the main building. But to this proposition the Committee of Visitors declined to accede; and after a considerable amount of correspondence, the original plans were proceeded with, subject to various minor alterations and modifications in matters of detail suggested by ourselves and our consulting Architect. In stating these circumstances we are bound to add, that all our experience only tends to strengthen the opinions we have formerly expressed upon this subject; and we feel well assured, that, had our propositions been adopted, not only would the rate-payers of the county have been spared a very large outlay, but the patients themselves would have derived benefit from being lodged in rooms more cheerful, and better adapted to their previous habits, than the monotonous Wards and Galleries of the Asylum. We think it right, therefore, as in the case of Hanwell, here to place on record the regret we feel that the Committee of Visitors of the Colney Hatch Asylum should have lost so favorable an opportunity of making efficient provision for a large portion of the pauper lunatics of the County of Middlesex, at a cost so much below what will be (and has hitherto been) incurred for this purpose.

Norfolk.

The plans for the enlargement of the Norfolk Asylum originally comprehended the erection of a New Chapel, Dining Hall, and Dead-house to the South; a Wash-house, Laundry, and Workshops to the North; and considerable additions to, and alterations in, the existing main building. But at the suggestion of two Members of the Board, who attended a Meeting of the Visitors at the Asylum on the 28th January 1857, these plans were subsequently abandoned and new plans prepared, designed to give the requisite amount of accommodation at a reduced cost. These plans received the

sanction

sanction of the Secretary of State on the 22nd of April last, and the buildings are rapidly advancing towards completion.

The additions will afford accommodation for about 160 Patients, and will be sufficient to allow of the reception of the Patients belonging to some of the neighbouring Boroughs, if the various authorities can be induced to enter into contracts for their maintenance.

The sanction of the Secretary of State has been obtained for the execution of extensive alterations and repairs in the heating apparatus and water supply at the Salop and Montgomery Asylum. Salop.

Great progress has been made in the erection of the new Sussex Asylum. It is designed to accommodate 400 Patients, and will probably be fit for occupation early in 1859. Sussex.

During the past year the new buildings in connexion with the Laundry at the West York Asylum have been completed. They are now furnished and occupied; and they offer a marked contrast to the gloomy wards of the old portions of the building. West York
Asylum.

Meanwhile, in the month of January 1857, the Committee of Visitors had forwarded to this Office additional plans, to provide accommodation for 300 more Patients by means of a detached Ward added to the existing Building, and also for the erection of a chapel, a kitchen for the male side, workshops, &c. These plans appearing to our Board, however, to contemplate the erection of buildings of an unnecessarily expensive character, and to be otherwise capable of improvement, some correspondence ensued between the Visitors and ourselves, and ultimately, at a meeting held at the Asylum between the Committee of Visitors and two of the Commissioners, it was decided that only portions of them, as originally designed, should be retained; that the detached building should be made more economical in the character of its construction; that instead of erecting a kitchen for the male side only, a larger kitchen should be built in a central position, on a site indicated as capable of serving both sides of the establishment, and to which a dining-hall should be attached; and finally, that the chapel should be placed in a central position.

New drawings, embodying these suggestions, have been submitted to us, and we are still in communication with the architect of the Asylum respecting them.

In continuation of the Returns in our last year's Report,
we

Average Weekly
Cost in County
and Borough
Asylums.

Admissions.
Discharges and
Deaths.

we now refer your Lordship to Appendix (C.), exhibiting the average weekly cost for maintenance, medicine, clothes, and care of Patients in the several County and Borough Asylums during the year 1857; and to Appendix (D.), showing the admissions, discharges, and deaths, during the same year, in the County and Borough Asylums, Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.

HOSPITALS.

In a former Report we published an account of the origin and progress of the existing Hospitals for Treatment of Lunacy; and this year we append a statement (Appendix E.) of the expenditure in each, showing the several items of outlay, and the average annual cost of a single Patient.

In some of these Hospitals, Patients are received gratuitously; in others, they are admitted at such reduced rates of payment as they or their friends can afford; and thus to a great extent is the feeling of entire dependence upon eleemosynary assistance relieved, while the funds of the charity are rendered more extensively available. Although cases doubtless occur in which the gratuitous admission of Patients becomes of the highest importance, we should question the advantage of any fixed regulation on this subject. We think that in many cases, indeed, the system of part-payment by the friends of the Patient might be advantageously adopted to a greater extent than is at present the case, more especially in the Hospitals of St. Luke and Bethlehem.

In no part of the country is the want of public provision of this nature more felt than in the vicinity of the Metropolis; and any method of extending the benefits of existing establishments in this locality would be of the greatest possible advantage. We rejoice to learn, therefore, that at St. Luke's the Governors have it in contemplation so to modify their rules as to enable them to admit recent cases on moderate terms of payment. This important step will, we trust, be imitated by neighbouring Hospitals; and we hope, ere long, that the munificent funds of Bethlehem and Guy's will, by similar judicious arrangements, be made applicable to the pressing wants of the district.

Guy's Hospital.

The Reports of the Commissioners who have visited the Lunatic Wards at Guy's, have on the last two occasions been of a much more favourable character. The heavy fire-guards and trough bedsteads have been removed, the high wall surrounding the airing court has been taken down. The rooms have been properly furnished; various means of amusement have been supplied; and the Patients have been taken for excursions in

in the country and upon the river. The improvement in the conduct and appearance of the Patients, also, is reported to have fully kept pace with the amendments which have been effected in their accommodation and treatment. It was, therefore, with much sorrow that we read the following passage in the Report of the Commissioners who visited the Hospital on the last occasion :

“ We learn with great regret that it is the intention of the
 “ Governors to receive no more new Patients, and that when the
 “ present inmates shall have died, they propose closing the
 “ Lunatic Wards altogether. We can offer no opinion as to
 “ how far this determination is consistent with the intention of
 “ Guy’s Will ; but we have no doubt that, considering the great
 “ want of charitable funds for providing asylum accommoda-
 “ tion for lunatic patients of the middle classes, the resolution
 “ is much to be regretted, and we still hope that it may not be
 “ carried out. The present improved condition of the wards
 “ will, we trust, prove an encouragement to keep them on,
 “ with the full number of inmates named in Guy’s will.”

In the hope that these expectations would be fulfilled, we ventured, in the month of February last, to direct the attention of the Governors to the case of an insane lady, as one having special claims upon their favourable consideration, and falling peculiarly within the benevolent scheme of the founder of the hospital. The patient in question was the wife of a gentleman who had occupied a highly respectable position in society, but who, having for some years been reduced to utter poverty, was at that time the inmate of a Debtor’s Prison. She was confined in a Licensed House in the suburbs of London, the proprietor of which, having received no remuneration for her care, was about to transfer her to the Workhouse. We regret, however, to report to your Lordship, that the Governors adhered to their resolution, and declined to admit the patient, who was accordingly sent to the Workhouse.

Admission into
Guy’s refused.

The Earlswood Asylum for Idiots was visited by two members of the Board in the month of October last, and a copy of their Report will be found in the Appendix (F.) It will be seen that the condition of this important institution is still far from satisfactory.

Idiot Asylum,
Earlswood.

On the 4th of July 1857, a communication was received from Secretary Sir George Grey, in which he requested that the Board would cause inquiry to be made as to the truth of certain alleged acts of cruelty and ill-usage towards Patients in the Northampton Hospital. These charges were brought

Northampton
Hospital.

under the notice of the Secretary of State by Mr. John Perceval, in consequence of a letter received by him from a person named Charles Verity, who having been imprisoned in the Northampton Gaol for a criminal offence, and there become insane, had been for some time an inmate of the Northampton Hospital.

Investigation
into charges of
cruelty.

Two members of the Board were accordingly deputed to investigate the charges; and after a very full inquiry, they reported, that in their opinion serious abuses and acts of violence had been committed by the attendants, in the No. 3, or Refractory Male Ward of the Hospital, and that generally the charges had been borne out by the evidence which they had taken. They found, that, although numerous complaints had been made at the time, these had been very superficially inquired into by the Medical Officers; and that although marks of injuries had been observed upon Patients, no proper entries had been made in the Medical Visitation Book as required by law. The Commissioners concluded their Report in the following words: "In conclusion, we have to record
" our opinion that sufficient has been proved to justify and
" render imperative the immediate dismissal of the attendants
" S——, S——, and R——.

" We are also of opinion, that the suggestions so frequently
" made by the Commissioners for the improvement of the so-
" called Refractory Ward should be carried into effect without
" further delay; that a head attendant should be appointed; that
" in future careful and immediate investigations of the Pa-
" tients' complaints should be made; and that the record of
" all instances of injuries to Patients should be duly entered
" in the Medical Visitation Book.

" Finally we suggest that it would be desirable if the Com-
" mittee were to make more frequent visits, and institute
" searching inquiries into the condition of the wards occupied
" by the worst class of Patients."

Result of Inves-
tigation.

The result of the inquiry has been that the attendants implicated in the charges were at once dismissed, that the various improvements suggested by the Commissioners in No. 3 Ward were forthwith ordered by the Committee, and that it was resolved to appoint a head attendant.

It is our hope that these proceedings, and the attention that has thus been drawn to the subject, will prevent the possibility of a repetition of such abuses in this important Institution.

New State Cri-
minal Asylum.

The satisfaction expressed in our last report at the resolution
taken

taken by the Government at once to provide a New State Asylum for Criminal Lunatics, has been enhanced by the steps which have since been adopted with this view.

Two hundred and ninety acres of land have been purchased at the moderate price of 6,000 *l.* on Bagshot Heath. We have been consulted by the Home Office throughout the negotiations for this purchase; and great care has been taken, by calling in aid the best professional opinions, to ascertain the quality and quantity of water obtainable on the site, the nature of the surface and sub-soil, and other circumstances likely to affect the healthfulness of the locality. The result has been to establish satisfactorily, on all these points, its fitness for so important a purpose; and no time will now be lost in proceeding to construct the Asylum.

Purchase of a site.

The question of adequately providing for the care and treatment of Insane Soldiers remains still in abeyance. Our opinion on the many evils arising from the defective character of the existing arrangements for the accommodation of Soldiers labouring under this malady has been expressed in many former Reports, and we have contrasted those arrangements with the excellent provisions made for Insane Sailors at Haslar Hospital. We are quite at a loss to understand why there should be so marked a difference between the two Services, in the presence of the same calamity; and it will not be held beyond the limits of our duty, while we regret the necessity we have been under, of so frequently and so strongly animadverting on the continuance of this painful contrast, to add the expression of a hope, that, amid the general sympathy and attention awakened lately to the condition of the Soldier, the absence of all proper humane provision for his treatment under a disease to which accidents of service and changes of climate too frequently expose him, will not be much longer overlooked.

Military Asylum.

The condition of single Patients has engaged much of our attention during the past year. The lists have been carefully revised; regular returns from the persons having charge of Patients have been strictly enforced; and the country has been divided into districts, so as to insure the regular annual visitation of all cases returned to our office.

Single Patients.

On the whole the condition of the Patients so visited cannot be described as satisfactory. As a general rule the accommodation provided is quite incommensurate with the payments,

Their condition.

which, in many instances, are very large. The necessity for our continued and regular supervision has been clearly established, and, in some instances, we have found cases of marked neglect. In two or three we have discovered that, besides the Patient who has been regularly certified and returned to this office, the proprietors of houses have also had under their charge other persons of unsound mind, relative to whom no return whatever had been made. In these cases, although from the presence of circumstances of an extenuating character we have not deemed it proper to institute prosecutions for the legal penalties incurred, we have insisted, by way of warning to others against commission of the same or any similar offence, that the offenders should insert apologies in the daily and medical papers.

Disregard of
provisions of
the law.

In the majority of cases we have found that the provisions of the law as to the visitations by a second medical man, the keeping of a medical journal, and the annual and other returns to be made to our office, have been totally or partially neglected; and, in every instance, we have taken such steps as were necessary to secure in future a more strict compliance with the provisions of the law.

Patients not
reported.

Our experience on this head during the past year, in short, has confirmed the impression we have long entertained, that a very large number of Insane Persons are taken charge of by Medical Men and others without any legal authority; and, judging from the cases which have come to our knowledge, we have reason to fear that the condition of such Patients, deprived as they are of all independent supervision, is far from satisfactory.

BOROUGHES.
Introductory.

In several previous Reports we have adverted to the failure, on the part of the authorities of a large number of Boroughs bound to provide Asylums, to make proper legal provision for the care and treatment of their Pauper Lunatics, and we have pointed out the great inconvenience and hardship to the Lunatics and their relatives arising therefrom. We drew special attention to the subject (in reference as well to the state of the law as to the facts, and to the proceedings, from time to time, of the Borough Justices and Councils), amongst others, in our "Further Report" 1847, and in our sixth, seventh, eighth, tenth, and last Reports.

Proposed
Amendment of
the Act of 1853.

We now again feel it our duty to bring the matter under notice, and to submit for your Lordship's consideration the expediency of amending the "Lunatic Asylums" Act 1853,
with

with a view more effectually to carry out the intentions of the Legislature, and to assist those Boroughs, of which there are many, the authorities whereof are willing, but have hitherto failed, to effect arrangements with Visitors of County Asylums.

Your Lordship is aware that the Pauper Lunatics of Boroughs actually having, or to be considered under the 8th Section of the “Lunatic Asylums Act 1853” as virtually having, Asylums, can only be legally provided for in one of four ways; viz., (1.) The erection of an Asylum for the sole use of the Borough; (2.) Union with Counties or other Boroughs; (3.) Contracts (under the 7th Section of the Act) for reception into Asylums; or (4.) Annexation to Counties by the Secretary of State, under the 10th Section.

Provisions of Act in reference to Boroughs.

Modes of providing Asylum accommodation.

By the first mode alone are Boroughs empowered to provide Asylums of their own authority, and without arrangement with, or the consent of, independent parties. In this respect a considerable number of Boroughs (some having very few Pauper Lunatics, and others more, but not sufficient to require, or justify, the erection of a separate Asylum) are placed in a very difficult position, from which we think it reasonable that they should be relieved by Legislation.

Difficulties in which some Boroughs are placed.

Boroughs which had not, at the passing of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126, six Justices besides a Recorder, are by the 9th Section of the “Lunatic Asylums Act 1853” annexed to the Counties in which they are situate; are represented, on the Committee of Visitors of the County Asylum, by two Borough Justices; and are assessed by the Justices of the County in Quarter Session, towards the expenses of erecting and maintaining the Asylum. And by the 18th & 19th Vict. c. 105, s. 7, it is enacted, that any place, having since the passing of the “Lunatic Asylums Act 1853” become, or thereafter becoming, a Borough, shall be deemed to be a Borough annexed to the County in which it is situate, and all the provisions of the 9th Section of the “Lunatic Asylums Act 1853” are made applicable thereto. The Borough of Brighton is in this position. As respects Boroughs which had, at the passing of the Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126, six Justices besides a Recorder, and are therefore required by “the Lunatic Asylums Act 1853” to provide an Asylum, or to contract for the care of their Pauper Lunatics, the Secretary of State is, by the 10th Section, after the expiration of one year from the passing of the Act, upon the Report of this Board that the Justices

Provisions of the Lunatic Asylums Act 1853.

Amendment
suggested of
10th section.

have not made proper and adequate provision for the care of the Pauper Lunatics of the Borough, and that the County Asylum is capable of affording accommodation for them, or may be conveniently enlarged for that purpose, empowered, *with the consent of the Committee of Visitors of such Asylum*, to annex such Borough to the County. We see no sufficient ground for requiring the consent of the Visitors of the Asylum to such annexation, and we think that the discretionary power of the Secretary of State should not be fettered by such a condition, any more than the operation of the law is subject thereto, as respects the Boroughs annexed by the "Lunatic Asylums Act 1853," or the Act 18 & 19 Vict. c. 105. Our proposition therefore is, that in the event of the amendment of the "Lunatic Asylums Act 1853," so much of the 10th Section as requires the consent of the Visitors of County Asylums be repealed.

CASES IN IL-
LUSTRATION.
Ipswich.

As a striking illustration of our views upon this question, we may instance the case of the Borough of Ipswich. The Council, through their Town Clerk, in the year 1855, applied to the Justices of the County of Suffolk, and inquired whether they would be willing to provide the necessary additional accommodation in the County Asylum for the Ipswich Pauper Lunatics, stating their average number to be about 30, and expressing the willingness of the Council to contribute to the expenses according to the Act. This application was finally and absolutely declined; and the result is, that the Borough Pauper Lunatics are now sent to Peckham House, a Licensed House near London, a distance of upwards of 70 miles. The cost of sending a Patient thither amounts to about 4*l.*, and the weekly charge for maintenance at present is 14*s.* The Patients are never visited by, or on behalf of, the Guardians, and of course very seldom by any relative or friend. The Guardians, in special cases, occasionally assist the relatives indirectly. In one case, where an unfortunate Female Patient was continually crying out for her husband, he was enabled to visit her by accompanying the Relieving Officer as his assistant in taking another Patient to Peckham.

Yarmouth and
other Boroughs.

The Pauper Lunatics also of Yarmouth, Bury St. Edmunds, Newbury, and several other Provincial Boroughs, at a considerable distance from London, are sent to Metropolitan Licensed Houses.

We

We append in Schedule G. to this Report, the following Schedule (G.) Lists, with particulars; viz.

1. Boroughs having Asylums.
2. Boroughs erecting, or about to erect, Asylums.
3. Boroughs in Union with Counties.
4. Boroughs, whose Pauper Lunatics are sent to Asylums, under contract or arrangement between Justices, or Councils, and Visitors.
5. Boroughs, which have not made any statutory provision for the care of their Pauper Lunatics.
6. Boroughs, the Councils of which have, by notice to the Secretary of State, taken upon themselves the duties, powers, and authorities of Justices.

We avail ourselves of this occasion to correct an error in our previous Reports as respects the Haverfordwest Asylum, which has been hitherto treated as a Borough Asylum. Our attention has been recently drawn to the fact, that Haverfordwest is not a Borough, within the meaning of the Act, having no Recorder; but is a County of itself, with a special ancient jurisdiction and officers, including a Lord Lieutenant. The County of Haverfordwest is now united with the Counties of Pembroke, Carmarthen, and Cardigan; and upon the completion of the Joint Asylum, that at Haverfordwest will be closed.

It only remains specially to notice the proceedings and arrangements of certain Boroughs which have not as yet made adequate legal provision for the care of their Pauper Lunatics.

Notice of particular Boroughs.

The Town Council of Bath, in September 1850, entered into an agreement with the Committee of Visitors for the reception of their Pauper Lunatics, to the number of 60, into the Somerset County Asylum. This agreement was for the limited term of ten years. However, in January 1857, certain wards for Lunatics having been completed in connexion with the Bath Union Workhouse, 30 of the Bath Patients in the Asylum were removed thither, at the request of the Guardians.

Bath.

The Justices of Canterbury, in 1846, proposed a Union with the other Boroughs in the County of Kent, for the purpose of a Joint Borough Asylum in the Eastern Division of the County, but the proposition was declined. The Kent Boroughs whose

Canterbury.

Maidstone.

Pauper Lunatics were received under contracts into the County Asylum, have, pursuant to notices from the Committee of Visitors, removed them and sent them to Licensed Houses. The Justices of Maidstone, who, as has been stated, are erecting an Asylum in immediate proximity to the County Asylum, propose to build for such a number of Patients beyond the wants of the Borough as will enable them to receive, under contract, the Pauper Lunatics of Canterbury, Dover, and other Boroughs in the County.

Berwick-upon-Tweed.

The Pauper Lunatics of Berwick-upon-Tweed are now sent to the Morningside Asylum, near Edinburgh, and to the Crichton Institution, Dumfries. It appears from a Return made to this office, that in 1847, the Justices of Northumberland assented to a Union between the Borough and the County, but that the Borough Justices subsequently withdrew their proposal in consideration of the expense which the Union would entail upon the Borough.

Yarmouth, Thetford, and King's Lynn.

As respects the Boroughs of Yarmouth, Thetford, and King's Lynn, we have reason to entertain a hope that, upon the completion of the additions, in progress, to the Norfolk County Asylum, the Visitors will be able and disposed to receive the Pauper Lunatics of the Boroughs referred to, under contracts pursuant to the 7th section of the Act.

Norwich.

The case of Norwich is one involving a question of law, viz. whether in reference to the necessary rate, it is to be treated by the Justices as a Borough or a County. With a view to assist the Justices, a case was last year submitted to the then Solicitor General, who gave his opinion that, consistently with the general provisions of the Act and the Interpretation Clause, Norwich should be treated as a Borough; and we trust, therefore, that the point raised (which has not been suggested in any other analogous case, as Bristol) will not be permitted further to delay the erection or other provision of an Asylum, in lieu of the present very defective accommodation in the house and premises hitherto temporarily licensed to the Incorporation of the Governor and Guardians of the Poor.

Northampton.

The Pauper Lunatics of the Borough of Northampton, as also those of the County, are sent to the Northampton Lunatic Hospital, which, for special local reasons, is, with the sanction of the Secretary of State, deemed and treated as equivalent to a County Asylum.

Conclusion.

The cases we have adduced, and those contained in the
Schedule

Schedule of Boroughs, will, we trust, be considered by your Lordship as furnishing grounds for the amendment which we have suggested in the 10th section of the Act, the practical effect would, as we believe, materially tend to procure that general compliance with the requisitions of the Act, on the part of Borough Authorities, which is so greatly to be desired, and would ensure the consequent removal to proper Asylums of a large number of Pauper Lunatics now in Licensed Houses and Workhouses.

During the past year much of our time and attention has WORKHOUSES. been occupied in visiting the different Workhouses in England and Wales, and inquiring into the condition and treatment of their insane and weak-minded inmates. We hoped to have been able to introduce into the body of this Report the results of our inquiry, but the subject requires greater consideration and a larger amount of space than can at present be given to it; and we propose to submit to your Lordship, therefore, in the form of a supplement, such observations as we have to offer on the existing condition of Insane Paupers detained in Workhouses.

By Order of the Board,

(signed) *Shaftesbury,*
Chairman.

(signed) *John Forster,*
Secretary.

COUNTY ASYLUMS.

Counties and United Counties.	Where Situate.	Superintendents and Medical Officers.	Private.			Pauper.			Total Luna- tics.	Criminals.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
			M.		Total.	M.		Total.		M.		Total.			
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.			
Beds, Herts, and Hunts.	Near Bedford	- - -	-	-	-	125	145	270	270	-	-	-	2	2	4
Bucks	Stone, near Aylesbury	-	2	4	6	91	115	206	210	-	1	3	1	4	5
Chester	Chester	-	-	-	-	133	164	297	297	-	3	18	26	23	49
Cornwall	Bodmin	-	19	9	28	115	126	241	269	3	3	9	2	2	4
		Adams, R., Resident Medical Officer.													
Denbigh, Anglesea, Carnarvon, Flint, and Merioneth.	Denbigh	- - -	16	8	24	87	96	183	207	2	1	3	6	4	4
Derby	Mickleover, near Derby	-	7	3	10	127	134	261	271	-	-	-	4	6	6
Devon	Exminster	-	-	-	-	244	310	554	554	1	-	1	11	49	110
Dorset	Forston, near Dorchester	-	-	-	-	71	88	159	159	-	-	-	2	4	10
Essex	Brentwood	-	5	7	12	164	227	391	403	-	-	-	7	3	7
Gloucester	Gloucester	-	-	2	2	166	239	405	407	-	-	-	5	6	12
Hants	Knole, near Fareham	-	6	-	6	221	263	484	490	-	-	-	15	90	190
Kent	Barming Heath, near Maidstone.	-	7	1	8	269	353	622	630	-	-	-	13	12	24
Lancaster	Lancaster Moor	-	-	-	-	362	362	724	724	-	-	-	9	56	120
"	Rainhill, near Liverpool	-	-	-	-	180	221	401	401	-	-	-	5	45	85
"	Prestwich, near Manchester	-	-	-	-	249	257	506	506	-	-	-	2	25	62
Leicester and Rutland.	Leicester	-	26	27	53	130	136	266	319	1	-	1	13	2	4
Lincoln	Bracebridge, near Lincoln	-	-	-	-	142	150	292	292	-	-	-	5	7	-
Middlesex	Colney Hatch	-	-	-	-	524	769	1,293	1,293	-	-	-	11	54	128
"	Hanwell	-	-	-	-	434	589	1,023	1,023	1	-	1	7	51	118
Monmouth, Hereford, Brecon, and Rad- or.	Abergavenny	-	-	-	-	138	176	314	314	-	-	-	3	13	18
Norfolk	Thorpe, near Norwich	-	-	-	-	127	176	303	303	-	-	-	3	9	14
Notts	Nottingham	-	14	16	30	117	101	218	248	-	1	1	2	3	4
Oxford and Berks	Littlemore, near Oxford	-	-	-	-	191	273	464	464	-	-	-	6	3	5

Salop and Montgomery.	Bicton, near Shrewsbury	-	-	-	-	-	152	177	329	329	-	-	-	3	5	5	4	9
Somerset	Wells	-	-	-	-	-	177	183	360	360	-	-	-	7	9	17	24	41
Stafford	Stafford	-	-	-	-	-	225	202	427	427	-	-	-	7	9	6	2	8
Suffolk	Melton, near Woodbridge	-	-	-	-	1	116	154	270	272	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	3
Surrey	Springfield, near Wands- worth.	-	-	-	-	-	437	527	964	964	-	-	-	11	2	13	41	104
Warwick	Hatton, near Warwick	-	-	-	-	12	128	136	264	286	2	-	-	8	-	8	4	7
Wilts	Near Devizes	-	-	-	-	-	144	189	333	333	-	-	-	6	1	7	18	36
Worcester	Worcester	-	-	-	-	2	157	159	316	318	-	-	-	5	1	4	1	5
York, N. and E. Ridings.	Clifton, near York	-	-	-	-	6	227	210	437	446	-	-	-	6	1	7	4	11
York, W. Riding	Wakefield	-	-	-	-	-	380	448	828	828	-	-	-	5	1	6	9	18

BOROUGH ASYLUMS.

Birmingham	-	-	-	-	-	13	7	20	143	167	310	-	-	-	4	7	11	6	18
Bristol, St. Peter's Hospital	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	50	89	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Haverfordwest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Hull	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	45	95	-	-	-	6	1	7	5	9

HOSPITALS.

County.	Hospital.	Medical Superintendent.	Private.			Pauper.			Total Luna-tics.	Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminals.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Devon	St. Thomas's Hospital, near Exeter	-	20	31	51	-	-	-	51	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	Branch Asylum for Idiots, Essex Hall, Colchester	-	54	31	85	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	Liverpool Lunatic Hospital	-	28	34	62	1	-	1	63	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Manchester Royal Lunatic Hospital, Cheadle	-	33	24	57	-	-	-	57	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln	Lincoln Lunatic Hospital	-	40	37	77	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	St. Luke's Hospital	-	59	96	155	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	Bethel Hospital, Norwich	-	30	50	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	Northampton General Lunatic Hospital	-	50	46	96	94	-	173	269	-	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
Oxford	Warneford Lunatic Asylum, Headington Hill, near Oxford	-	24	30	54	-	-	-	54	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stafford	Charitable Institution for the Insane, Coton Hill, near Stafford.	-	58	32	90	-	-	-	90	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surrey	Guy's Hospital	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Bethlehem Hospital	-	191	148	339	-	-	-	339	3	-	3	-	95	20	115	-	-
"	Asylum for Idiots, Earl's Wood, near Reigate	-	121	67	188	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	York Lunatic Hospital	-	66	51	117	-	-	-	117	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Retreat, York	-	44	67	111	-	-	-	111	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
			818	759	1,577	95	79	174	1,751	18	13	31	98	20	118	-	-	-

Appendix (A.)—continued.

METROPOLITAN LICENSED HOUSES.

[Houses in which Paupers are received distinguished by an Asterisk.]

Houses, and where Situate.		To whom Licensed.		Private.			Pauper.			Total Lunatics.	Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminals.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
				M.		Total.	M.		Total.		M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.
				F.			F.				F.			F.			F.		
Acton	-	Derwentwater House	-	1	8	9	-	-	-	9	-	3	3	-	5	-	-	6	-
Bethnal Green	-	*Bethnal House	-	66	79	145	148	181	329	474	6	11	17	1	1	6	10	16	16
Bow	-	*Grove Hall	-	133	51	184	24	144	168	352	2	1	3	3	3	3	17	5	22
Brentford	-	Wyke House	-	15	17	32	-	-	-	32	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brixton	-	Effra Hall	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	22	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brompton	-	Clarence Villa	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Earl's Court House	-	-	26	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brook Green	-	Montague House	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Camberwell	-	*Camberwell House	-	26	35	61	104	162	266	327	-	2	2	8	2	10	11	16	27
Chelsea	-	Blacklands House	-	22	22	22	-	-	-	22	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Elm House, 6, Upper Church-str.	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chiswick	-	Manor House	-	13	11	24	-	-	-	24	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clapham	-	Retreat	-	13	3	16	-	-	-	16	3	1	4	1	1	-	-	7	-
Clapton, Upper	-	Brooke House	-	21	26	47	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finchley	-	Horse-shoe Hill House	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulham	-	Munster House	-	27	-	27	-	-	-	27	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Normand House	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Otto House, North End	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	31	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	London House	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hackney	-	Pembroke House	-	105	10	115	-	-	-	115	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
"	-	Upper Mall House	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hammersmith	-	Sussex House and Brandenburg House.	-	37	17	54	-	-	-	54	5	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Lawn House	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hanwell	-	Vine Cottage, Norwood Green	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Hayes Park	-	9	6	15	-	-	-	15	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Wood End Grove	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hendon	-	Hendon House	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hillingdon	-	Moorcroft House	-	46	-	46	-	-	-	46	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hoxton	-	*Hoxton House	-	29	66	95	89	148	237	332	1	5	6	10	3	13	4	11	15
Kensington	-	Kensington House	-	27	32	59	-	-	-	59	6	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peckham	-	*Peckham House	-	17	32	49	125	192	317	366	-	1	1	1	1	5	18	23	23
Ruislip	-	Ruislip Park	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. John's Wood	-	Grove End Villa	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southall	-	Southall Park	-	13	8	21	-	-	-	21	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoke Newington	-	Grove House	-	10	2	12	-	-	-	12	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	-	Northumberland House	-	30	30	60	-	-	-	60	7	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunbury	-	Halliford House	-	6	8	14	-	-	-	14	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
				676	630	1,306	490	827	1,317	2,623	64	58	122	29	6	35	47	56	103

PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES.

[Houses in which Paupers are received distinguished by an Asterisk.]

County.	Houses.	Superintendent or Proprietor.	Private.			Pauper.			Total Lunatics.	Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminals.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Beds -	Springfield House, near Bedford	Harris, J. (Surgeon)	13	12	25	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Devon -	Plympton House, Plympton	Langworthy, Rd. (Surgeon)	14	17	31	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	West Park House, Ivy Bridge	Wherry, Jas.	4	1	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dorset -	Halstock House, Halstock	Mercer, Mrs.	2	3	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durham -	Dinsdale Park, near Darlington	Mackintosh, D. (Dr.)	24	17	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
"	*Bensham, near Gateshead	Robinson, Geo. (Dr.)	10	7	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	*Gateshead Fell	Kent, S.	4	3	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	*Dunston Lodge, near Gateshead	Garbutt, Cornelius	17	15	32	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex -	High Beech	Allen, Mrs.	6	10	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
"	Witham	Tomkin, Thos. (Dr.)	8	5	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Harts, Woodford	Daniel, G. W. (Dr.)	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	*Vernon House, Briton Ferry	Leach, R. V.	13	13	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glamorgan -	Fishponds, near Bristol	Parsons, J. D. F. (Dr.)	-	19	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Gloucester -	Northwoods, near Bristol	Davey (Dr.)	16	10	26	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
"	*Fairford House	Iles, Daniel	26	25	51	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-
"	Sandywell Park, Dowdeswell, near Cheltenham.	Hitch, Saml. (Dr.)	15	14	29	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Hants -	Westbrook House, Alton	Burnett, C. M. (Dr.)	21	15	36	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
Hereford -	*Portland House, Whitchurch, near Monmouth.	Millard, Sl. (Surgeon)	4	10	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Herts -	Harpenden Hall, near St. Albans	Rumball, J. Q. and A. G. (Surgeons)	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
"	Hadham Palace, Much Hadham	Smith, James and F. M. (Surgeons.)	4	3	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Kent -	North Grove House, Hawkhurst	Harner, W.	7	4	11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Tattlebury House, Goudhurst	Newington, S. W. (Surgeon)	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	West Malling Place, near Maidstone	Lowry, Thos. Harvey (Dr.)	12	13	25	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Lancaster -	Blakeley House, near Manchester	Edwards, Mrs.	10	6	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
"	Billington Retreat, Whalley, near Blackburn.	Pinder, W. (Surgeon)	11	3	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
"	Clifton Hall, near Manchester	Lomas, George	14	14	28	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
"	*Haydock Lodge, Winwick	Sutton, J.	19	14	33	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
"	Tue Brook Villa, near Liverpool	Owen, J.	23	18	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Walton Lodge, near Liverpool	Squires, Eliza, Miss	11	7	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Lincoln -	Shillingthorpe House, near Stamford	Willis, Francis (Dr.)	3	2	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Norfolk -	*Infirmary Asylum, Norwich	Governor and Guardians of the Poor; Woodhouse, W., Supt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Heigham Retreat, near Norwich	Dalrymple, Donald, Crosse, T. W., and Landor, H. (Surgeons).	12	8	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
"	Heigham Hall, near Norwich	Nichols, W. P., and Watson, J. F. (Surgeons), and Ranking, W. H. (Dr.)	20	21	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
"	The Grove, Catton, near Norwich	Farrer, Mrs., and Rackham, T. J. C.	6	2	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued)

(continued)

Appendix (A.)—PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES—continued.

[illegible]

[illegible]

SUMMARY.

	Private.			Pauper.			Total Males.	Total Females.	Total Lunatics.	Found Lunatic by Inquisition.			Criminals.			Chargeable to Counties or Boroughs.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Asylums	134	98	232	6,797	8,184	14,931	6,931	8,232	15,163	10	2	12	224	79	303	590	664	1,254
Hospitals	818	759	1,577	95	79	174	913	838	1,751	18	13	31	98	20	118	-	-	-
Metropolitan Licensed Houses	676	630	1,306	490	827	1,317	1,166	1,457	2,623	64	58	122	29	6	35	47	56	103
Provincial Licensed Houses	754	743	1,497	603	547	1,150	1,357	1,290	2,647	79	51	130	139	38	177	57	76	133
	2,382	2,230	4,612	7,985	9,587	17,572	10,367	11,817	22,184	171	124	295	490	143	633	694	796	1,490
Royal Naval Hospital	126	-	126	-	-	-	126	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2,508	2,230	4,738	7,985	9,587	17,572	10,493	11,817	22,310	171	124	295	490	143	633	694	796	1,490

Appendix (B.)

Appendix (B.)

NEW LICENSES GRANTED, LICENSES EXPIRED, and CHANGES of PROPRIETORSHIP, during the Year ending 31 December 1857.

METROPOLITAN.

1. New Licenses:

A license for the reception of private Patients in Ruislip Park, Ruislip, in the County of Middlesex, has been granted to Mrs. Alice Griffin.

2. License expired:

Mrs. Griffin's private house at Hanwell.

3. Changes of Proprietorship, &c.:

(1) Bethnal House, Bethnal Green, license transferred to John Millar, surgeon, *vice* James Phillips, deceased.

(2) Brooke House, Upper Clapton, Miss Miriam Russel, appointed Superintendent, *vice* Miss Eliza Lennox.

(3) London House, Hackney, Mrs. Mary Ayre, as Superintendent.

(4) Vine Cottage, Norwood Green, near Hounslow, Mrs. Eleanor Elizabeth Horsbrugh, as co-Licensee.

(5) Grove End Villa, Mrs. Fanny Kerr, *vice* Alfred G. Kerr, deceased.

(6) Wood End Grove, Miss Ann Fenton, appointed Superintendent, *vice* Mrs. Sarah Benbow.

PROVINCIAL.

1. New Licenses :

(1.) Bindon House, Langford Budville, Somerset, to Mr. J. Hodges.

(2.) Bath Lane, Newcastle-on-Tyne, to Dr. Robert Smith.

2. Licences expired :

(1.) Wreckenton Asylum, Durham.

(2.) Leopard's Hill House (formerly included in the license of High Beech Asylum), Essex.

(3.) Witney Asylum, Oxford.

(4.) Weaverthorpe Asylum, near Sledmere, Yorkshire.

(5.) 1, Albion Street, Hull, Yorkshire.

(6.) Bowye's House, Kingston, Somerset (Patients removed to Bindon House, in the same county).

3. Change of Proprietorship :

Duddeston Hall, near Birmingham, license granted to Dr. T. Boisragon, *vice* Messrs. Berrow and Freer.

Appendix (C.)

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, and CARE of

COUNTIES and BOROUGH S.	Provisions.	Clothing.	Salaries and Wages.	Necessaries.	Surgery and Dispensary.	Wine, Spirits, and Porter.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bedford, &c. - - - -	3 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 3	- 8	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Buckingham - - - -	6 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 6	1 3	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Chester - - - - -	4 4	- 9	1 11	- 9	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cornwall - - - - -	4 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 - $\frac{1}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{4}$
Denbigh, &c. - - - -	4 7	- 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$
Derby - - - - -	4 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Devon - - - - -	4 3	- 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Dorset - - - - -	4 - $\frac{1}{4}$	- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 1	- - $\frac{3}{4}$
Essex - - - - -	5 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 - $\frac{3}{4}$	1 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Gloucester - - - - -	5 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 6	1 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 1	- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hants - - - - -	4 9	- 7	1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 -	- 1	- 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Kent - - - - -	4 - $\frac{1}{4}$	- 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 - $\frac{1}{4}$	1 9	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Lancaster - - - - -	4 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Lancaster, Rainhill -	4 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 9	- 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Lancaster, Prestwich -	4 2	- 8	1 5	- 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$
Leicester, &c. - - - -	5 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1	- 1
Lincoln - - - - -	5 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 8	1 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2	- 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Middlesex, Colney Hatch	4 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 9	2 - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Middlesex, Hanwell -	5 - $\frac{3}{4}$	- 10	1 11	- 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Monmouth, &c. - - - -	4 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 6	1 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 7	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- -
Norfolk - - - - -	5 4	- 7	1 4	- 8	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2
Nottingham - - - - -	5 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 8	- 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Oxford, &c. - - - - -	4 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$
Salop, &c. - - - - -	5 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 10	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 - $\frac{1}{4}$	- 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	- -
Somerset - - - - -	4 8	- 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$
Stafford - - - - -	3 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 7	- 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Suffolk - - - - -	4 - $\frac{1}{4}$	- 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1
Surrey - - - - -	4 4	- 7	1 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2
Warwick - - - - -	4 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 3	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{1}{4}$
Wilts - - - - -	4 - $\frac{3}{4}$	- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	- -
Worcester - - - - -	4 2	- 8	1 10	1 3	- 1	- 1
York, North and East Ridings	3 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
York, West Riding - -	4 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{2}$	- 1
BOROUGH S.						
Birmingham - - - - -	4 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	- 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 10	1 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- - $\frac{1}{4}$
Bristol, St. Peter's Hospital	The Committee of visitors contract with the Corporation of the Poor, for					
Haverfordwest - - - -	4 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 7	- 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	- 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	- 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hull - - - - -	3 9	- 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 - $\frac{1}{2}$	- - $\frac{3}{4}$	- 1

Appendix (C.)

PATIENTS in the several COUNTY and BOROUGH ASYLUMS during the Year 1857.

Furniture and Bedding.	Garden and Farm.	Miscel- laneous.	Less Receipts.	Total Average Weekly Cost per Head.	Daily Average Number of Patients.	Weekly Charge for Paupers from County or Boroughs to which Asylum belongs.	Weekly Charge from other Counties or Boroughs.	Weekly Charge for Private Patients.
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
- 5	- 2	1 - ³ / ₄	- 9 ¹ / ₂	9 2 ³ / ₄	112	8 9	14 -	-
- 1 ¹ / ₄	-	- 5	- 8	10 4 ³ / ₄	200	11/ 10/6	13/ 12/3	13/ 15/
- 7	- 2	- 6	- 1	9 1	291	8 2	14 -	-
- 6 ¹ / ₂	- 1 ³ / ₄	- 2 ³ / ₄	- - ¹ / ₂	8 3 ³ / ₄	254	8/9 8/3	10 - {	10/ 11/ 12/6 16/ 21/ and 30/
- 5	- 7 ³ / ₄	- 5 ¹ / ₄	- 2 ¹ / ₄	9 7	196	8 9	14 -	12/6 to 46/
- 6 ¹ / ₂	- 3	- 3 ¹ / ₄	- 3	9 7 ¹ / ₂	268	10 -	12 -	12/ and 14/
- 2	- 2 ¹ / ₄	- 4 ¹ / ₄	- - ³ / ₄	8 3	544 {	9/6 to 3d Sept. 8/6 afterwards	12/6 and 12/	-
-	- 5	- 6 ¹ / ₄	- -	7 11	156	7 7	-	-
- 3 ³ / ₄	- 1 ¹ / ₂	- 4	- -	10 7 ¹ / ₄	388	10 -	14 -	10/ and 14/
- 5 ¹ / ₄	-	- 1	- - ¹ / ₄	9 4 ¹ / ₄	382	9 -	13 -	16/ and 17/6
- 5	- 7 ¹ / ₄	- 2 ³ / ₄	- 10 ¹ / ₂	8 6 ¹ / ₄	471	9 -	12/ and 13/	10/ and 14/
- 6 ¹ / ₄	- 4 ¹ / ₄	- 2 ¹ / ₄	- 1 ¹ / ₄	9 6 ³ / ₄	612	9/4 9/10	12/6 ¹ / ₂ 13/1 ¹ / ₂	12/6 ¹ / ₂ 13/1 ¹ / ₂ ,
- 8	- - ¹ / ₄	- 2 ¹ / ₄	- - ¹ / ₂	8 2	718	7 10 ¹ / ₂	12 -	-
- 4 ³ / ₄	-	- 3 ¹ / ₂	-	8 8	401	8 9	14 -	-
- 1 ³ / ₄	- 4 ¹ / ₄	- 3	- - ³ / ₄	7 8 ¹ / ₂	506	7 7	14 -	-
-	-	- 3	- 1 ¹ / ₄	8 9	313	8 -	14 -	17/6 to 42/
- 3	- 5 ¹ / ₂	- 1 ³ / ₄	- 5 ³ / ₄	9 7 ¹ / ₂	273	9 7 ¹ / ₂	-	-
- 6 ¹ / ₂	- 7	- 3 ¹ / ₂	- 1 ¹ / ₂	10 - ¹ / ₄	1,298	9 11	14 -	-
- 7 ¹ / ₂	- 4 ¹ / ₂	- 3 ¹ / ₂	- - ¹ / ₂	10 2 ¹ / ₂	1,033	10 2 ¹ / ₂	14 -	-
- 1 ¹ / ₂	- 9 ¹ / ₄	- 4 ³ / ₄	- 6	8 1 ¹ / ₄	291	8 6	12 6	-
- 3	-	- 4	-	8 8 ¹ / ₂	299	8 4	14 -	-
-	- 2 ³ / ₄	- 1 ¹ / ₄	- 5 ¹ / ₂	8 2 ¹ / ₂	239 {	Males 10/ Females 9/	12/ and 14/	16/
- 6 ¹ / ₂	- 3	- 4 ¹ / ₄	- 2 ¹ / ₂	9 5 ³ / ₄	452	9 11 ¹ / ₄	11 11 ¹ / ₂	-
-	- 1 ¹ / ₄	- 5 ¹ / ₄	-	9 6 ¹ / ₂	325	9 6	-	-
- 1 ³ / ₄	- 5 ¹ / ₄	- 1 ¹ / ₄	- 11 ¹ / ₄	7 10	344	10 9 ¹ / ₂	12 10	-
- 4 ¹ / ₄	- 3	- 2	- 2	7 8 ³ / ₄	420	8/6 8/2 8/	14 -	-
- 7 ¹ / ₄	-	- 8	-	8 6	284	8 6	- - -	15/
- 3	- 5 ¹ / ₂	-	- 2 ¹ / ₂	8 9 ¹ / ₂	936	9 -	14 -	-
- 1 ¹ / ₂	- 6 ³ / ₄	- 2 ¹ / ₂	- 4 ¹ / ₄	8 9	277	9/6 9/	11/6 11/	11/6 11/
- 4	- 4	- 10	- 4 ³ / ₄	8 3 ¹ / ₂	316	8 9	11/9 and 12/9	-
- 4	- 9	- 6	- 6	9 2	273	10/6 9/6	12 6	9 6
- 5	- 8 ³ / ₄	- 1 ³ / ₄	- 3	7 1	430	7 -	9 11	10 6
-	- 6 ¹ / ₂	- - ³ / ₄	- 1 ¹ / ₂	7 11 ¹ / ₄	827	7 6	-	-
-	-	-	- 10 ¹ / ₄	7 7 ¹ / ₂	312	8 6	11 -	9/6 12/
supplying Provisions, &c.			-	5 6	90	10 -	12 -	-
- - ³ / ₄	- -	- - ¹ / ₂	-	7 - ¹ / ₂	35	7 6 ¹ / ₄	-	-
- 3 ¹ / ₂	- 2 ¹ / ₄	- 4	- 2 ¹ / ₄	8 7	91	9 6	11 6	-

Appendix (D.)

RETURN of ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES and DEATHS of PATIENTS of all Classes
COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUMS.—

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	WHERE SITUATE.	Number of Patients 1st January, 1857.			Admissions during the year 1857.			Discharges du ring the year 1857					
								Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Beds, Herts, and Hunts.	Near Bedford -	154	157	311	33	56	89	50	56	106	10	19	29
Bucks -	Near Aylesbury	80	115	195	52	36	88	20	27	47	18	15	33
Chester -	Chester -	128	158	286	55	48	103	29	28	57	23	24	47
Cornwall -	Bodmin -	121	118	239	50	45	95	20	22	42	14	18	32
Denbigh, An- glesea, &c.	Denbigh -	86	101	187	45	40	85	22	28	50	16	22	38
Derby -	Mickleover, near Derby.	134	137	271	46	33	79	28	30	58	21	27	48
Devon -	Exminster -	232	288	520	71	83	154	37	41	78	35	34	69
Dorset -	Forston, near Dorchester.	67	83	150	23	28	51	11	16	27	10	13	23
Essex -	Brentwood -	154	214	368	66	86	152	33	35	68	29	32	61
Gloucester -	Gloucester -	133	215	348	66	75	141	13	28	41	11	25	36
Hants -	Knole, near Fareham.	198	208	406	85	117	202	24	39	63	18	33	51
Kent -	Near Maidstone	265	334	599	77	81	158	36	44	80	27	36	63
Lancaster -	Lancaster Moor	344	368	712	86	51	137	27	37	64	20	27	47
„ -	Rainhill, near Liverpool.	174	219	393	34	44	78	10	27	37	8	25	33
„ -	Prestwich, near Manchester.	251	254	505	76	92	168	42	58	100	30	44	74
Leicester and Rutland.	Leicester -	141	163	304	58	58	116	8	7	15	19	33	52
Lincoln -	Bracebridge, near Lincoln.	136	142	278	42	38	80	22	20	42	10	7	17
Middlesex -	Colney Hatch -	521	770	1,291	150	164	314	80	116	196	47	57	104

Appendix (D.)

in ASYLUMS, HOSPITALS, and LICENSED HOUSES, during the Year 1857.

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, &c. 1857.

Deaths during the year 1857.															Patients remaining 1st January 1858.						Average Number resident during 1857.
Total Number.			From Suicide.						From Accidents or Violence.						Total Number.			Nmmber deemed Curable.			
			Act committed in Asylum.			Act committed before Admission			Incurred in Asylum.			Incurred before Admission.									
M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
12	16	28	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	145	270	6	16	22	304
16	6	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	118	214	4	9	13	200
21	14	35	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	164	297	17	14	31	290.75
16	7	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	135	269	29	30	59	251
6	9	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	102	105	207	18	15	23	197
19	7	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	137	271	14	10	24	268
23	18	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	243	312	555	15	17	32	545
8	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	88	159	12	16	28	156
18	31	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169	234	403	16	19	35	388
20	21	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	166	241	407	12	11	23	382
32	23	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	263	490	19	19	38	471
40	36	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	335	601	-	-	55	603.8
42	19	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	362	362	724	140	156	296	718
17	12	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	221	400	28	48	76	401
37	31	68	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	248	257	505	88	101	189	506
17	18	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	162	318	22	34	56	314
15	10	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	150	291	9	14	23	273
37	49	86	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	524	770	1,294	47	39	86	1,298

340.

C 3

(continued)

Appendix (D.)—COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUMS.—

COUNTY ASYLUMS.	WHERE SITUATE.	Number of Patients, 1st January, 1857.			Admissions during the year 1857.			Discharges during the year 1857.					
								Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Middlesex -	Hanwell - -	439	584	1,023	57	76	133	33	45	78	23	32	55
Monmouth, Hereford, &c.	Abergavenny -	120	158	278	74	63	137	32	35	67	25	28	53
Norfolk -	Thorpe, near Norwich.	137	163	300	41	60	101	36	33	79	23	17	40
Notts - -	Nottingham -	120	103	223	37	49	86	14	25	39	9	19	28
Oxford and Berks.	Littlemore -	183	259	442	70	83	153	33	36	69	31	33	64
Salop and Montgomery	Bicton - -	155	169	324	51	62	113	31	31	62	27	28	55
Somerset -	Wells - -	167	191	358	93	74	167	56	61	117	38	34	72
Stafford -	Stafford - -	212	198	410	104	99	203	47	65	112	42	58	100
Suffolk -	Melton, near Woodbridge.	128	153	281	40	56	96	29	34	63	27	27	54
Surrey -	Springfield -	407	515	922	142	88	230	61	56	117	42	38	80
Warwick -	Hatton, near Warwick.	132	129	261	50	48	98	22	23	45	15	16	31
Wilts - -	Near Devizes -	145	169	314	54	46	100	28	21	49	25	17	42
Worcester -	Worcester -	116	135	251	74	56	130	23	11	34	18	11	29
York, N. and E. Ridings.	Clifton, near York.	191	164	355	85	99	184	26	31	57	24	31	55
York, West Riding.	Wakefield -	368	416	784	156	157	313	71	79	150	60	70	130
BOROUGH ASYLUMS:													
Birmingham -	- - -	133	161	294	98	56	154	75	43	118	29	28	57
Bristol -	- - -	38	52	90	26	35	61	17	35	52	15	29	44
Haverfordwest	- - -	15	20	35	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
Hull - -	- - -	45	42	87	13	15	28	3	7	10	3	4	7
		6,570	7,825	14,395	2,384	2,397	4,781	1,149	1,340	2,489	843	1,011	1,854

Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, &c.—continued.

Deaths during the year 1857.															Patients remaining 1st January 1858.						Average Number resident during 1857.
Total Number.			From Suicide.						From Accidents or Violence.						Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.			
			Act committed in Asylum.			Act committed before Admission.			Incurred in Asylum.			Incurred before Admission.									
M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
29	31	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	434	584	1,018	-	9	9	1,016
24	10	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	176	314	57	32	89	291
15	14	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	176	303	20	27	47	299
13	10	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	117	247	14	17	31	239
28	28	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	191	273	464	13	25	38	452
23	23	46	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	177	329	15	19	34	329
25	22	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	182	361	35	25	60	345
44	30	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	202	427	16	21	37	420
17	19	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	156	278	26	36	62	284
62	22	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426	525	951	17	12	29	936
20	8	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	140	146	286	6	17	23	277
27	5	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	189	333	11	25	36	323
10	19	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	161	318	19	28	47	273
17	19	36	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	233	213	446	5	8	13	435
73	46	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	380	448	828	40	42	82	827
28	12	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	174	330	26	43	69	312
11	8	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	50	89	2	8	10	89
3	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	18	33	-	-	-	35
6	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	45	95	1	3	4	91
871	667	1,538	5	2	7	-	-	-	6	3	9	-	-	-	6,914	8,211	15,125	839	990	1,829	—

Appendix (D.)—Admissions,

HOSPITALS. - - - - -

COUNTY.	HOSPITAL.	Number of Patients, 1st January, 1857.			Admissions during the year 1857.			Discharges during the year 1857.					
								Total Number.			Number recovered.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Devon -	St. Thomas's Hos- pital, near Exeter.	21	32	53	10	10	20	8	9	17	4	5	9
Essex -	Essex Hall Asylum for Idiots, Col- chester.	75	33	108	4	4	8	22	6	28	-	-	-
Lancaster -	Liverpool Lunatic Hospital.	31	31	62	19	17	36	15	12	27	6	10	16
„ -	Manchester Royal Lunatic Hospital.	40	23	63	17	15	32	19	15	34	15	8	23
Lincoln -	Lincoln Lunatic Hospital.	36	34	70	26	17	43	21	14	35	7	4	11
Middlesex -	St. Luke's Hospi- tal.	59	106	165	63	113	176	48	106	154	30	65	95
Norfolk -	Bethel Hospital, Norwich.	29	49	78	8	6	14	5	3	8	4	3	7
Northampton	Northampton Lu- natic Hospital.	140	125	265	41	34	75	27	19	46	12	15	27
Oxford -	Warneford Lunatic Asylum, near Ox- ford.	28	28	56	3	5	8	7	3	10	4	-	4
Stafford -	Coton Hill, Asy- lum.	57	27	84	17	11	28	12	2	14	5	2	7
Surrey -	Guy's Hospital -	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
„ -	Bethlehem Hospi- tal.	166	140	306	113	134	247	80	116	196	46	72	118
„ -	Idiot Asylum, Earl's Wood.	101	54	155	38	21	59	15	6	21	-	-	-
York -	York Lunatic Hos- pital.	79	60	139	15	14	29	21	17	38	9	5	14
„ -	Retreat, York -	45	68	113	8	7	15	8	7	15	4	4	8
		907	826	1,733	382	408	790	308	336	644	146	193	339

Discharges, Deaths, &c. 1857—continued.

HOSPITALS.

Deaths during the year 1857.														Patients remaining, 1st January 1858.						Average Number Resident during 1857.	
Total Number.			From Suicide.						From Accidents or Violence.					Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.				
			Act committed in Asylum.			Act committed before Admission.			Incurred in Asylum.		Incurred before Admission.										
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
3	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	31	51	2	3	5	51.15
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	31	85	-	-	-	94 ² / ₃
6	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	34	63	5	5	10	60
3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	24	57	9	11	20	62
5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	37	78	9	3	12	74
6	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	96	155	19	49	68	176
2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	50	80	3	5	8	78 ⁷ / ₁₂
9	13	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	127	272	15	19	34	262
1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	30	54	2	3	5	52.6
5	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	32	90	7	5	12	88.33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	15
8	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	147	336	-	-	-	321 ³²² / ₃₆₃
3	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	121	67	188	-	-	-	172
9	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	53	119	4	3	7	130 ¹ / ₄
2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	65	108	7	10	17	112.75
65	47	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	912	839	1,751	82	116	198	-

Appendix (D.)—Admissions,

METROPOLITAN LICENSED HOUSES - - - -

Houses, and where Situate.		Number of Patients, 1st January, 1857.			Admissions during the Year 1857.			Discharges during the Year 1857					
								Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
Acton -	Derwentwater House.	1	10	11	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Bethnal Green	Bethnal House	195	254	449	74	69	143	26	52	78	10	28	38
Bow -	Grove Hall -	151	199	350	45	17	118	25	46	71	11	16	27
Brentford -	Wyke House -	14	13	27	3	7	10	1	2	3	1	-	1
Brixton -	Effra Hall -	-	21	21	-	15	15	-	12	12	-	9	9
Brompton -	Clarence Villa	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" -	Earl's Court -	-	24	24	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brook Green	Montague House	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Camberwell -	Camberwell House	128	195	323	92	142	234	63	111	174	17	37	54
Chelsea -	Blacklands House	23	-	23	16	-	16	14	-	14	5	-	5
" -	Elm House -	-	7	7	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	2	2
Chiswick -	Manor House -	7	12	19	14	1	15	7	2	9	6	2	8
Clapham -	Clapham Retreat	10	6	16	4	3	7	1	6	7	-	2	2
Clapton Upper	Brooke House	19	26	45	16	10	26	12	8	20	6	6	12
Finchley -	Horse-shoe Hill House.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulham -	Munster House	28	-	28	8	-	8	5	-	5	3	-	3
" -	Normand House	-	11	11	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	2	2
" -	Otto House -	-	34	34	-	5	5	-	8	8	-	4	4
Hackney -	London House	-	20	20	-	8	8	-	7	7	-	6	6
" -	Pembroke House	107	8	115	16	2	18	9	-	9	5	-	5
Hammersmith	Upper Mall House	-	7	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-
" -	Sussex & Brandenburgh Houses.	30	20	50	32	10	42	21	12	33	13	9	22
Hanwell -	Lawn House -	-	6	6	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	2	2
" -	Vine Cottage -	-	7	7	-	4	4	-	2	2	-	1	1
Hayes -	Hayes Park -	9	5	14	-	4	4	-	2	2	-	-	-
" -	Wood End Grove	-	19	19	-	6	6	-	6	6	-	2	2
Hendon -	Hendon House	-	12	12	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hillingdon -	Moorcroft House	38	-	38	15	-	15	5	-	5	5	-	5
Hoxton -	Hoxton House	118	216	334	36	50	86	26	36	62	15	17	32
Kensington -	Kensington House	31	29	60	10	7	17	7	3	10	4	-	4
Peckham -	Peckham House	149	224	373	129	101	230	95	76	171	21	23	44
St. John's Wood.	Grove End Villa	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ruislip -	Ruislip Park -	-	6	6	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Southall -	Southall Park -	15	9	24	-	1	1	2	1	3	1	-	1
Stoke Newington.	Grove House -	9	3	12	1	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
" -	Northumberland House.	29	34	63	9	5	14	6	5	11	2	3	5
Sunbury -	Halliford House	4	8	12	3	3	6	1	2	3	-	2	2
		1,125	1,451	2,576	523	548	1,071	326	414	740	125	173	298

Discharges, Deaths, &c. 1857—continued.

METROPOLITAN LICENSED HOUSES.

Deaths during the Year 1857.													Patients Remaining 1st January 1858.						Average Number Resident during 1857.		
Total Number.			From Suicide						From Accidents or Violence.						Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.			
			Act Committed in Asylum.			Act Committed before Admission.			Incurred in Asylum.			Incurred before Admission.									
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	9	-	-	-	-
26	9	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	260	475	29	37	66	462 ² / ₅
17	26	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	195	352	10	20	30	349
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	32	1	5	6	-
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	8	8	22 ¹ / ₃
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	1	1	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	7
27	29	56	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	197	327	15	35	50	324.21
4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	22	2	-	2	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	3	3	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	23	5	1	6	20.25
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	3	16	3	-	3	16
2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	26	47	5	3	8	46
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2
4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	27	2	-	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	32 ¹ / ₂
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	10	10	21
9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	10	115	-	-	-	118.541
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	7
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	17	56	9	4	13	54 ¹ / ₂
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	3	3	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	2	2	8
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	15	1	1	2	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	4	4	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	7	7	14
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	45	12	-	12	43
10	16	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	214	332	8	16	24	333 ³⁰³ / ₃₆₅
6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	32	59	2	3	5	60
43	23	66	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	224	366	23	17	40	376.893
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	21	4	5	9	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	12	2	-	2	12
2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	60	1	3	4	-
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	14	1	2	3	14
160	116	276	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,167	1,456	2,623	135	190	325	-

Appendix (D.)—Admissions,

PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES. - - -

COUNTY.	HOUSES.	Number of Patients, 1st January 1857.			Admissions during the Year 1857.			Discharges during the year 1857.					
								Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Beds -	Springfield House	11	11	22	4	2	6	2	-	2	2	-	2
Devon -	Plympton House	18	18	36	5	3	8	8	5	13	3	-	3
„ -	West Park House	3	3	6	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Dorset -	Halstock -	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durham -	Dinsdale Park -	23	16	39	9	3	12	6	2	8	3	1	4
„ -	Bensham -	90	75	165	68	58	126	109	99	208	14	18	32
„ -	Gateshead Fell -	49	48	97	31	23	54	31	24	55	8	7	15
„ -	Dunston Lodge -	80	66	146	39	35	74	20	27	47	13	17	30
Essex -	High Beech -	9	10	19	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
„ -	Witham -	9	6	15	2	2	4	2	3	5	1	2	3
„ -	Harts, Woodford	1	2	3	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Glamorgan -	Vernon House -	119	101	220	48	30	78	31	26	57	13	8	21
Gloucester -	Fishponds -	-	19	19	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
„ -	Northwoods -	13	11	24	3	3	6	-	4	4	-	1	1
„ -	Fairford -	60	40	100	10	10	20	25	8	33	6	2	8
„ -	Sandywell Park -	13	14	27	10	7	17	8	7	15	2	3	5
Hants -	Westbrook House	19	14	33	10	11	21	5	9	14	2	6	8
Hereford -	Portland House -	10	10	20	1	3	4	3	2	5	1	-	1
Herts -	Harpenden Hall	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
„ -	Hadham Palace -	5	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kent -	North Grove House	6	5	11	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
„ -	Tattlebury House	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
„ -	West Malling Place	12	11	23	2	5	7	2	3	5	1	2	3
Lancaster -	Blakeley House -	10	6	16	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	1
„ -	Billington Retreat	11	3	14	6	1	7	6	1	7	4	-	4

Discharges, Deaths, &c. 1857—continued.

PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES.

Deaths during the Year 1857.														Patients remaining 1st January 1858.						Average Number resident during 1857.	
Total Number.			From Suicide.						From Accidents or Violence.					Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.				
			Act committed in Asylum.			Act committed before Admission.			Incurred in Asylum.		Incurred before Admission.										
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.		Total.
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	25	-	2	2	22
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	32	3	2	5	32
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	5
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	17	41	4	6	10	40
12	5	17	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	29	75	14	9	23	107
4	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	47	96	15	12	27	94 ²³ ₅₂
12	11	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	63	150	10	9	19	152 ⁷³
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	16	1	2	3	-
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	13	6	3	9	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	4
21	11	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	115	94	209	20	15	35	224
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	2	2	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	26	1	2	3	23
6	3	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	78	3	5	8	93 ²⁶ ₃₆
2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	14	29	1	3	4	29
3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	15	36	1	2	3	-
1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	19	-	-	-	-
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	3
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	7	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	11	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	3
1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	25	1	3	4	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	16	-	-	-	16
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	14	3	-	3	13

(continued)

Appendix (D.)—PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES—

COUNTY.	H O U S E S.	Number of Patients, 1st January 1857.			Admissions during the Year 1857.			Discharges during the Year 1857.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
								M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Lancaster	- Clifton Hall -	16	13	29	4	4	8	6	2	8	5	2	7
"	- Haydock Lodge	53	71	124	82	129	211	41	65	106	23	36	59
"	- Tue Brook Villa	21	22	43	17	4	21	17	7	24	3	2	5
"	- Walton Lodge -	12	7	19	3	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4
Lincoln	- Shillingthorpe -	6	1	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	- Infirmary Asy- lum, Norwich.	35	38	73	18	21	39	8	15	23	4	6	10
"	- Heigham Retreat	11	7	18	4	7	11	4	6	10	3	5	8
"	- Heigham Hall -	22	19	41	10	8	18	9	5	14	5	3	8
"	- The Grove, Cat- ton.	7	2	9	5	1	6	6	1	7	3	-	3
Northampton	- Abington Abbey	20	9	29	10	6	16	14	5	19	7	2	9
Northumber- land.	- Belle Grove House	7	3	10	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
"	- Bath Lane Re- treat.	Licensed, 26 June 1857.			74	61	135	10	13	23	3	6	9
Notts	- Broom House, Mansfield,	-	9	9	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	2	2
Shropshire	- The Retreat, Church Stretton	13	-	13	5	-	5	3	-	3	2	-	2
"	- Grove House, All Stretton.	-	7	7	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Somerset	- Bindon House -	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	- Brislington House	40	44	84	10	11	21	9	4	13	1	2	3
"	- Longwood House	23	14	37	9	17	26	6	9	15	4	6	10
"	- Bailbrook House	18	16	34	-	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
"	- Fairwater House	-	23	23	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1
Stafford	- Moat House, Tamworth.	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
"	- Great Barr House	-	7	7	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	2	2
Suffolk	- Aspull Hall -	2	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	- The Grove, Ips- wich.	5	1	6	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
"	- Belle Vue House	4	7	11	-	2	2	2	3	5	-	-	-
Surrey	- Great Foster House.	6	7	13	3	1	4	4	1	5	2	-	2
"	- Lea Pale House	7	-	7	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	1
"	- Church Street, Epsom.	-	6	6	-	5	5	-	5	5	-	4	4
"	- Timberham House	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sussex	- Ticehurst Asylum	34	20	54	4	2	6	2	2	4	-	1	1

Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, &c. 1857—continued.

Deaths during the Year 1857.													Patients remaining 1 January 1858.						Average Number Resident during 1857.		
Total Number.			From Suicide.						From Accident or Violence.						Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.			
			Act Committed in Asylum.			Act Committed before Admission.			Incurred in Asylum.			Incurred before Admission.									
M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	28	3	4	7	28
8	15	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	122	206	27	33	60	162.23
2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	18	41	5	5	10	43
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	18	-	-	-	18
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	5	-	1	1	-
5	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	39	79	4	6	10	73
1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	20	1	3	4	18
3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	21	41	3	8	11	41 ² / ₃
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	8	3	1	4	8
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	26	3	2	5	28
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	8	-	-	-	9
3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	48	112	10	12	22	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	2	2	10
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	3	-	3	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	4	4	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	4
4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	50	87	11	14	25	86 ¹ / ₂
2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	19	43	2	4	6	41
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	17	35	2	5	7	33
-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	5	5	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	1	4
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6	1	-	1	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	-	-	-	9
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	11	-	-	-	11.76
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	1	-	1	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	1	1	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	7
2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	19	53	5	3	8	55 ⁹ / ₁₀

(continued)

Appendix (D.)—PROVINCIAL LICENSED HOUSES—

COUNTY.	HOUSES.	Number of Patients. 1st January. 1857.			Admissions during the Year 1857.			Discharges during the Year 1857.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Total Number.			Number Recovered.		
								M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Warwick	- Driffold House -	6	7	13	1	6	7	2	5	7	1	4	5
„	- Burman House -	6	9	15	5	2	7	2	2	4	2	1	3
„	- Hurst House -	1	4	5	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	1	1
„	- Duddeston Hall -	14	19	33	11	15	26	11	14	25	3	3	6
Wilts	- Laverstock House -	32	27	59	5	4	9	4	5	9	4	4	8
„	- Fisherton House -	186	91	277	17	54	71	12	5	17	7	4	11
„	- Fiddington House -	19	15	34	1	5	6	2	5	7	1	4	5
„	- Kingsdown House -	14	14	28	8	3	11	5	1	6	4	-	4
Worcester	- Droitwich Asylum -	20	10	30	3	6	9	2	2	4	2	1	3
York—E. R.	Marfleet-laneRetreat	-	11	11	-	4	4	-	4	4	-	1	1
„	„ - Dunnington House -	27	18	45	7	10	17	14	8	22	3	2	5
„	W. R. Castleton Lodge -	8	6	14	8	10	18	6	10	16	2	4	6
„	„ - Rook Nest -	2	-	2	4	5	9	4	5	9	4	5	9
„	N. R. Fern Hall Asbaldwick	4	5	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
„	„ - Gate Helmsley -	31	35	66	11	9	20	12	5	17	5	1	6
„	„ - Claxton Grange -	11	9	20	4	4	8	5	2	7	2	-	2
„	„ - Terrace House -	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
„	„ - Heworth Asylum -	9	9	18	-	3	3	-	5	5	-	-	-
York — City and Suburbs.	St. Maurice House -	2	2	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
„	„ - Acomb House -	6	1	7	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1
„	„ - Grove House -	11	15	26	1	2	3	1	6	7	1	3	4
		1,360	1,173	2,533	606	647	1,253	496	468	964	185	189	374

Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, &c. 1857--continued.

Deaths during the Year 1857.														Patients remaining 1st Jan. 1858.						Average Number resident during 1857.	
Total Number.			From Suicide.			From Accidents or Violence.						Total Number.			Number deemed Curable.						
			Act Committed in Asylum.			Act Committed before Admission.															
M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.		Total.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	13	-	3	3	13
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	15	1	1	2	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	1	2	3	5
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	33	3	5	8	31
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	26	57	2	-	2	-
9	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	134	316	-	-	-	284 $\frac{3}{4}$
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	31	1	4	5	33
3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	29	4	3	7	28
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	32	5	3	8	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	20	38	4	6	10	-
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	13	-	4	4	14
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	9	1	-	1	8.9
1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	37	66	3	1	4	65.2
2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	21	1	1	2	20 $\frac{1}{2}$
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	13	2	3	5	16
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	8	1	1	2	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	21	2	3	5	21
136	86	222	4	1	5	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1,353	1,280	2,633	199	232	431	-

Appendix (E.)
HOSPITALS.

COUNTY.	NAME of HOSPITAL.	ANNUAL COST PER PATIENT UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS:										Average Number of Patients during the Year.
		Salaries of Officers.	Wages of Attendants, Nurses, and other Servants.	Food.	Wine, Spirits, and Malt Liquors.	Medicines.	Fuel and Light.	Furniture and Bedding.	Extras.	Miscel- laneous Expenses.	Total Average Cost per Head.	
Devon	St. Thomas' Hospi- tal, near Exeter.	£. s. d. 8 2 11½	£. s. d. 5 3 1¼	£. s. d. 16 9 -¾	£. s. d. 3 9 -½	£. s. d. - 4 10½	£. s. d. 3 1 -¾	£. s. d. 1 17 8½	£. s. d. 1 4 4¼	£. s. d. 1 - 5½	£. s. d. 40 12 7	51
Lancaster	Liverpool Hospital	3 13 8	4 10 6	19 8 9¾	1 17 -	-- Suppli- ed from Royal In- firmary.	2 13 2¾	1 17 -	3 14 4	2 1 2½	39 15 9	60
"	Manchester Hos- pital.	5 9 5¾	13 10 9½	28 13 5¼	4 18 2½	- 9 3¼	4 3 10¾	2 9 10	1 17 7¼	2 17 9¾	64 10 4	62
Lincoln	Lincoln Hospital -	3 5 4¾	5 10 4½	18 3 -¾	1 10 -¼	- 5 4¼	2 18 3	3 8 2¾	1 13 7	- 3 10¼	36 18 1½	74
Middlesex	St. Luke's Hospital	5 18 7½	5 15 3	21 3 10	5 1 4½	- 11 11½	1 7 4	2 4 3¼	-- Includ- ed in next item.	5 12 3½	47 14 11¼	177
Norfolk	Bethel Hospital, Norwich.	3 3 1	2 2 -½	13 16 11	1 8 -	- - -	1 2 2	- 14 -	- 3 1	- 11 4½	23 - 8	78
Northampton	Northampton Hos- pital.	3 17 4½	3 4 6½	14 19 10	2 14 1¾	- 1 7½	2 4 10½	1 13 4	- 13 8½	- 12 10	30 2 4¼	263
Oxford	Warneford Hospital	10 2 8	5 - 4½	19 - 8	2 16 4½	- 5 -	3 6 8	7 6 8½	2 8 1	5 5 2½	55 11 9	52
Stafford	Coton Hill Institu- tion.	4 1 5½	8 11 8¾	21 1 7	5 6 2¼	- 4 9½	4 7 10½	4 - 8½	1 14 3¼	9 7 8¼	58 16 4½	89
Surrey	Bethlehem Hospital	7 - 7	4 3 8¾	17 11 -½	3 3 7¾	- 6 1½	3 8 3¼	7 7 -¼	4 6 9	5 3 3	52 10 5	322
"	Asylum for idiots, Earl's Wood.	3 15 8	3 11 10	20 7 8	- 16 2	- 3 9	1 16 -½	1 13 11	- - -	- - 10½	32 5 11	275
York	York Lunatic Hos- pital.	-- Includ- ed in next item.	10 17 -	17 2 -	1 18 -	- 5 -	2 7 -	4 3 -	- 4 8	- 14 4	37 10 -	135
"	The Retreat, York	6 6 11¼	7 9 1½	23 10 6	2 5 -¼	- 5 10½	3 11 -	1 18 6¾	2 5 -¼	-- Includ- ed in pre- vious item.	47 12 -½	112

Appendix (F.)

Appendix (F.)

EARLSWOOD, REIGATE.

13th October, 1857.

There are 184 Patients in this Hospital, 121 of whom are Males, and 63 are Females. Two of them are at present under Medical treatment.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners on the 11th December last, 58 patients have been admitted; 16 have been discharged, and 5 have died.

In reference to the points adverted to in the Commissioners' last entry, we find,—

That no Sub-Committee has been appointed, as suggested, for the purpose of issuing directions for the improvement of the Hospital; and that, although some of the main suggestions have been attended to, the condition of the place is much as heretofore. Two night attendants have been appointed, the back yard turfed, and exercise grounds have been made for both sexes. But the system of occupying the patients in-doors mainly with reading, writing, accounts, &c., still exists. The great benefit that would result to the patients by employing them in industrial pursuits has been repeatedly suggested, but in vain. Their energies appear to us to be for the most part wasted in excessive labour in the Schoolroom, instead of cultivating their faculties and improving their bodily strength in ordinary industrial employment. We recommend, as we have before recommended, employment in household work in the laundry, and in the fields and garden, and in various trades; and we think that they should be taught to wash and dress themselves, and keep their persons clean and neat. We most strongly urge upon the Governors the propriety of adopting this course as a matter of duty to the Patients and the Subscribers to the Institution, and as we think it would materially diminish the expenses of the establishment. At present large sums are given to Schoolmasters and Schoolmistresses, and in payment to persons hired to perform work which the patients themselves (with a little necessary instruction), would be able to perform.

The water continues as bad as heretofore. The diet is in a very unsatisfactory state. The diet list contains no quantities, and there is no extra diet list. There is a bakehouse, but the bread is from Horley; and the meat is sent in baskets from Kensington. The supply of this important article is by no means certain. The butcher

Appendix (F.) failing repeatedly to send it, and the great distance through which it has to travel causing it sometimes in hot weather to be unfit for food on its arrival. There have been several cases of Fever and one Death. The building is giving way in some parts.

The wages for Attendants and Nurses are very low, and the Rules have not yet received the sanction of the Secretary of State. There has been no quorum of the Committee for some time past.

(signed) *B. W. Procter.*
S. Gaskell.

Appendix (G.)

Appendix (G.)

No. 1.

BOROUGHES HAVING ASYLUMS.

Birmingham	-	-	-	-	Asylum erected under Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126.
Bristol	-	-	-	-	Lunatic Wards of St. Peter's Hos- pital.
Hull	-	-	-	-	Asylum, formerly a Licensed House.

No. 2.

BOROUGHES ERECTING, OR ABOUT TO ERECT, ASYLUMS.

Maidstone.					
Bristol	-	-	-	-	In lieu of St. Peter's Hospital.
City of London.					

No. 3.

BOROUGHES IN UNION WITH COUNTIES.

Counties.		Boroughs.
Cambridge and Isle of Ely	-	Cambridge.
Essex	-	{ Colchester.
		{ Maldon.

Gloucester

Counties.				Boroughs.		Appendix (G.)
Gloucester	-	-	-	-	Gloucester.	
Leicester	-	-	-	-	Leicester, under a local Act.	
Lincoln, 3 parts	-	-	-	-	{ Grantham. Lincoln. Stamford.	
Monmouth, Hereford	-	-	-	-	} Hereford.	
Brecon and Radnor	-	-	-	-		
Notts	-	-	-	-	Nottingham.	
Oxford and Berks	-	-	-	-	{ Abingdon. Oxford. Reading.	
Salop and Montgomery	-	-	-	-	{ Shrewsbury. Wenlock.	
Worcester	-	-	-	-	Worcester.	

No. 4.

BOROUGHs, whose PAUPER LUNATICS are sent to ASYLUMs, under CONTRACT, or arrangement between JUSTICES, or COUNCILs, and VISITORS.

(1.) CONTRACTs under LUNATIC ASYLUMs Act, 1853, sect. 7.

Asylums.		Boroughs.			
Devon-	-	Plymouth.			
Hants -	-	Chichester	-	-	} - - Contracts duly submitted, and approved by Secretary of State, pursuant to sect. 45.
		(pending erection of Sussex County Asylum.)	-	-	
		Portsmouth	-	-	
		Southampton	-	-	
Wilts	-	Devizes	-	-	
		Salisbury	-	-	

340.

Cheshire

Appendix (G.)

Asylums.	Boroughs.	
Cheshire -	Chester - - -	} - - Contracts never submitted, but practically in force.
Derby -	Derby - - -	
Devon -	Barnstaple - - -	
	Bideford - - -	
	Dartmouth - - -	
	Exeter - - -	
	South Molton - - -	
	Tiverton - - -	
Gloucester -	Tewkesbury - - -	
Somerset -	Bridgwater - - -	
Birmingham	Bridgnorth - - -	
	Ludlow - - -	

(2.) Other CONTRACTS or AGREEMENTS, not formally entered into, under EXPRESS PROVISIONS of any STATUTE.

Asylums.	Boroughs.	
Cornwall -	Penzance. - -	
Dorset -	Poole.	
Hants -	Winchester - - -	- - A regular written contract in course of preparation.
Notts -	Newark.	
Salop and Montgomery.	Oswestry - - -	- - for 10 years from 29th September, 1850.
Somerset -	Bath - - -	(See body of Report.)
Stafford -	Lichfield.	
York, North and East Ridings.	Scarborough.	

No. 5.

BOROUGHs which have not made any STATUTORY PROVISION for the care of their PAUPER LUNATICS.

Counties.	Boroughs.	
Beds - -	Bedford - - -	- - Former Union with Counties of Beds, Herts, and Hunts dissolved.
Berks -	Newbury - - -	- - This Borough had, at passing of Act 8 & 9 Vict. c. 126, Six Justices, besides a Recorder ; but one, being Coroner, at the recommendation of the Secretary of State, did not act.
Bucks -	Buckingham.	
Carmarthen -	Carmarthen.	
Hants -	Andover - - -	- - Pauper Lunatics received into County Asylum under arrangement with Board of Guardians.
Kent - -	Canterbury. Dover. Hythe. Rochester. Sandwich. Tenterden.	
Norfolk -	King's Lynn. Norwich. Thetford. Yarmouth.	
Northampton	Northampton - - -	(See body of Report.)
Northumberland -	Berwick-upon-Tweed. Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	
Radnor -	New Radnor.	
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmunds. Ipswich.	
Surrey -	Guildford.	
Sussex -	Hastings.	
York -	York.	

No. 6.

BOROUGHs, the COUNCILs of which have, by NOTICE to the SECRETARY of STATE, taken upon themselves the DUTIES, POWERS, and AUTHORITIES of JUSTICES.

Abingdon.
Andover.
Bath.
Birmingham.
Bridgnorth.
Bridgewater.
Bristol.
Bury St. Edmunds.
Cambridge.
Canterbury.
Chichester.
Colchester.
Dartmouth.
Derby.
Devizes.
Exeter.
Ipswich.
Leicester.
Lichfield.
Lincoln.

Ludlow.
Maldon.
Nottingham.
Oswestry.
Oxford.
Portsmouth.
Reading.
Rochester.
Salisbury.
Scarborough.
Shrewsbury.
South Molton.
Stamford.
Thetford.
Tiverton.
Winchester.
Worcester.
Yarmouth.
York.
